

dictatorship Is Like a Beech Tree--Nice to Look At, But Nothing Grows Under It. -- Stanley Baldwin

BETHEL OXFORD COUNTY CITIZEN

THE BETHEL NEWS, 1895

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THE RUMFORD CITIZEN, 1906

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NEWS of the WEEK

STRAW IN THE WIND

Providence, R. I.—The elections of the smallest state in the Union created a furor throughout the country. Charles F. Risk, Republican, on a strictly anti-New Deal platform, soundly beat the Democratic nominee for senator, Antonio S. J. Spinney, who backed the Roosevelt program, lock, stock, and barrel. O. P. triumphantly hailed Rhode Island's election as harbinger of a republican victory in 1936. Democrats issued long statements explaining that it was absolutely important.

THE POT SIMMERS

Rome, Italy.—The fair sex enters the Italo-Ethiopian embroilment. Half-naked African maidens should bayonet-tipped rifles. Ethiopians consider yielding their lands to help finance Haile Selassie's armies. Italian mothers and fathers vow to sacrifice sons and husbands in Mussolini's service. Italian women start a chain letter boycott of Italian goods. Meanwhile, Ethiopia's crack diplomat, Dr. Berou, departs for Japan to work on a reputed munitions contract, while Athens reports 1,500 German-stricken Fascist troops enroute to Rhodes for hospitalization.

HOUSEWIVES REBEL

Detroit, Michigan.—For every 100 animals on farms and ranches in 1934, there are only 84 this year. From June, 1933, to June, 1935, meat prices jumped 54%. Detroit housewives grumbled long enough. When 1,500 of them met, formed the Women's League Against the High Cost of Living, refused to buy meat. Butchers had to shut up shops. Picketers and dealers squawked. They blamed high prices on last summer's drought and the AAA's killing program. The Women's League, headed by Mrs. Mary Zuk, refused to pay "prices that are inflated."

BRINDO'S GUN'S BARK ONCE TOO OFTEN

Villahermosa, Tabasco.—For 15 years Tomas Garrido y Canabal backed a whip over the State of Tabasco. Last month anti-Garrido students demonstrated in Tabasco's capital. Garrido henchmen characteristically silenced them with machine guns. So Mexico's President, Laro Cardenas, decided to get rid of Tabasco's boss. But Garrido backed himself and family into two private planes and gained American's protection in Puerto Rico. Here he contemplated fortunes in New Orleans, San Francisco, Nova Scotia and Louisiana.

BANK PRESIDENT GUILTY OF FRAUD

New York City.—In 1933 the New York Federal District Court acquitted Charles E. Mitchell of criminal intent in falsifying his income tax. But the Bureau of Internal Revenue billed him \$1,275,644 for 1929 and 1930 income taxes plus the 50% penalty for fraud. He appealed. Now, after nearly two years, the Board of Tax Appeals declares the ex-president of the National City Bank—guilty of fraud on 4 main points. He owes the government \$1,211,862.

VERY GERMAN A POTENTIAL JEW-ARRESTER

Berlin, Germany.—A German law grants any bystander to seize an "enemy" culprit. "The Black Book" Nazi news-organ, advises Germans that under this law every German may arrest offending Jews. The victims defend themselves. Germans may use force. But "The Black Book" advised amateur cops to clamp on handcuffs only in extreme cases.

Continued on Page Four

LIGHT POLE SMASHED; BETHEL MAN FINED

Following a crash into an electric light pole opposite Maple Inn, on Monday evening, James Wiles was arrested by State Patrolman Wesley Records of Rumford on a charge of drunken driving. In the Rumford Municipal Court Tuesday morning he was found guilty and paid a fine of \$100 and costs.

The electric light and pole were broken and the front of the car damaged. Lights in the section were affected for a short time that evening and the pole was replaced and repairs completed the next morning.

BREAK AT LORD'S GARAGE

A burglary was attempted at Lord's Garage early Wednesday morning. Evidently entrance was made through the basement and doors were forced until the office was reached. Nothing was taken but an attempt was made to open the safe.

Harry Jordan, who lives across the street, was awakened by the bell on the gas pump, but the thieves made their escape before help could be summoned.

COMEDY, "OLD GOLD" AT LOCKE MILLS, FRI.-SAT.

The comedy, "Old Gold" will be given at the Town Hall, Locke Mills, by the Greenwood Community Club on Thursday and Friday evenings of this week. The cast:

College Students: Gordon Phillips, Merle Ring, Edmund Kidder, Clayton Lapham, Jane Davies, Barbara Bennett, Amy Thomas, Sylvia Lapham, Frances Hemling, Avis Sallis, Miss Ann Kidder, Anna Bryant, Prof. Marmaduke Hooper, Earl Noyes

Two Actors: Peter Rawson, Verne Corkum, Jack Carey, Eldon Hathaway, Specialty Singers, Sylvia Morgan, Merle Lurvey

Dancing girls: Bernice Jordan, Margaret Long, Theresa Coolidge, Ethelyn Kimball, Margaret Coolidge, Edith Cross, Rita Sallis. Singing Chorus: Elvia Cole, Laura Seames, Mary Davis, Sylvia Lapham, Margaret Coolidge, Edith Cross, — Kimball, — Hanscom.

The story of the play: A group of co-eds and their chaperon come to an old country house to have a nice quiet week end to rehearse their class play. Rumor has it that the house is haunted. An old aunt, of two of the boys tells of the ghosts that are supposed to be in the place and after several strange happenings the students decide to set a trap. There are situations of suspense and horror, screams and also many laughs provided by Prof. Hooper, the nature loving chaperon who is always "in a dither" about his butterflies and specimens.

In between all the commotion of ghosts and burglars they have occasional opportunities to continue with the rehearsal, which brings in some lovely singing and dancing numbers.

A romance develops during all the excitement and the play ends with a gorgeous wedding scene—bridesmaids, flower girl, minister, etc.

All is ready for opening night—dances, songs and acting in fine shape and there has been a good advance sale of tickets and a fine turnout is expected.

MRS. LEON KIMBALL

The death of Ruth Clifford Kimball occurred at her home at South Albany Sunday Aug. 11, following a long illness. Mrs. Kimball was born at Candia, N. H. She is survived by her husband, Leon Kimball; three children, Mrs. Verna Robinson, Ivan Kimball, Lucy Kimball and other relatives. Services were held from the home Tuesday at 1 p. m. Interment was at Bismarck cemetery.

STATE SUMMER VISITOR'S DAY AT BAR HARBOR THIS WEEK FRIDAY

If you don't have time to go on more than one trip a year, or even if you do, just mark a circle around the date August 16 on the family calendar.

On that day the third annual Summer Visitor's Day will be celebrated at Bar Harbor and the event is shaping up at the present moment. It will probably be all odds the best of these affairs that have yet been produced.

Conceived by Governor Louis J. Brann in 1933 as a means of paying our respects to the thousands of summer visitors who come here yearly, Summer Visitor's Day proved immediately popular not only with our out-of-State guests but with our own people as well. The first year over 5,000 people congregated in Augusta to enjoy the comprehensive program which had been prepared. Last year over 10,000 attended.

This year, with the event moved for the first time away from the State Capitol, at least 15,000 are expected to be present. In common with other years, plenty of seats and ample parking space will be provided at Bar Harbor's beautiful athletic field where the affair will be held.

Summer Visitor's Day has earned the distinction of being one of the most unique events held anywhere. World renowned figures in the worlds of music, art, the theatre, sports, journalism, the screen, and literature donate their services, free of charge to round out a program glittering with talent.

This year, for instance, Walter Damrosch, Doris Doe, Ed Wynn, Mitzie Green, Mary Roberts Rinehart, Henry Morganthau, Bill Cunningham, Kenneth Roberts and a long list of others equally notable will entertain the assembled thousands. In addition, a historical procession in which the summer residents of Bar Harbor will participate will be presented.

Everything, of course, is as free as the sea air that blows over Acadia National Park. Everybody is invited to come along and enjoy the fun. The date again is Friday, August 16, the place, the athletic field at Bar Harbor.

BETHEL AND VICINITY

Misses Muriel Boyker and Geneva True of Portland are spending several weeks with Mr. and Mrs. H. W. Boyker at Bethaven.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Frost of Kingsfield and Irving Kimball of East Bethel were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. N. Sanborn.

Mrs. S. S. Greenleaf and children returned to their home here Sunday from Chesterville, where they have been vacationing for several weeks.

Mrs. W. R. Chapman, Mrs. Alice Capen, and Mrs. Chapman's sister, Miss Georgine Faulkner of Chicago are spending a few days at Lake-wood.

Mrs. W. L. Jackson and daughter Virginia, Mrs. Louis Fardy and Mrs. C. Schmidt, who have been vacationing at Bodhaven the past month, returned to New York Wednesday.

Elmer L. Seavey of the Somersworth (N. H.) Free Press and his father, Fred L. Seavey of Rochester, N. H., inspected the Citizen last Friday afternoon.

H. I. Bean and daughter Muriel moved to North Andover, Mass., Friday. They were accompanied by Mr. Bean's aunt, Mrs. Roxie French of Oxford, 94 years young. Mrs. French stood the trip unusually well for one of her years, and on the following day was able to attend a picnic. She will remain at North Andover for several weeks with relatives. Mr. Bean and daughter, accompanied by Mrs. Bean, who has been the guest of relatives for the past 10 days, returned to their home here Monday.

NATIONAL GUARD HERE EN ROUTE TO N. Y. CAMP

Several cars and trucks of an advance detachment were in town on Wednesday morning en route to Pine Camp, near Philadelphia, N. Y., where the annual maneuvers will be held from Aug. 17 to 31. Officers in charge of the detachment included Gen. Albert Greenlaw of Augusta, Lieut. Col. Daniel Dexter of Lewiston, Lieut. Col. Don C. Metcalf, Capt. Clyde W. Metcalf, and Sgt. Robert Morton. The party planned to be at Fort Ethan Allen Wednesday night and at Pine Camp Thursday.

Field artillery of the National Guard, also motorized will pass through Bethel on Route 2, Sunday, on its way to the maneuvers in New York State.

SUNDAY MORNING IN THE CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH

Through the kindness of Mrs. William R. Chapman and the courtesy of Harold C. Furlong, Portland, the Congregational Church is to have a musical service of rare excellence on Sunday morning. The organist of the First Radio Parish Church, Portland, Fred Lincoln Hill, and the Quartette, consisting of Mrs. Jane Sterling Whitley, Soprano, Mrs. Josiah Johnson, Contralto, Clifton Perry, Tenor, and H. C. Furlong, Bass, will provide the whole service of music.

The organ numbers will be: Organ Prelude, Andante Cantabile, Tschalkousky, Massenet, Offertory, Meditation, Postlude, Grand Choeur in F, Salome

The quartette numbers: Jerusalem from "Gaelia," Gounod, Some Blessed Day, Waring, God is a Spirit, Bennett

The members of the Church will be glad to welcome their friends and summer guests at this service, as at the regular Sunday services every week.

PERRY-CHADBOURNE

Johnson O. Perry of Watford and Miss Karlene H. Chadbourne of South Paris were married at the Methodist Parsonage Monday evening by the Rev. P. J. Clifford, the single ring service being used. The bride is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Richard Chadbourne of Watford and the groom the son of Mr. and Mrs. John R. Perry of that place.

The young people will reside in South Paris where the groom is employed as chauffeur. The parents and a group of friends witnessed the ceremony and the newly weds departed, destination not revealed.

DE COSTA-HOLLIS

Miss Elizabeth Hollis, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. T. Hollis of West Paris, was united in marriage with Ellwood F. DeCosta of Buckfield, Sunday, Aug. 11, in Portland. Rev. Alon E. Maxwell, pastor of the United Parish Church of West Paris officiated and the double ring service was used. The bride wore a gown of powder blue crepe with Navy blue accessories.

Mrs. DeCosta was born in Paris, attended Paris schools, and was graduated from Gorham Normal School for the past four years she has taught in Paris schools.

Mr. DeCosta was born in Buckfield the son of Mr. and Mrs. Stanley E. DeCosta. He attended the Buckfield schools. After graduating from Buckfield High School he entered the employ of the International Harvester Company of America in Portland and Boston. After August 25 the couple will make their home at 55 Magnolia Street, Arlington, Mass.

FINAL NOTICE

All dog licenses must be paid to the Town Clerk at once. SILENTMAN

BETHEL AND VICINITY

Winfield Howe is guiding at Rapid River.

Bruce Bailey was home from Grafton over the week end.

Asa Sessions of Milton is cutting the hay on his land in town.

Mrs. Frank A. Goddard and son Robert are visiting in Sherbrooke, Que.

Archie Young has purchased the J. J. Spinney residence on Elm Street.

Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Sidelinger and children spent the week end at Weld.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Allen attended the Allen reunion at East Stoneham Sunday.

W. F. Bean spent the week end at West Paris with his son Herman and family.

Miss Mildred Graffam of Rockport, Maine, is spending her vacation in town.

Mrs. Annie Wiley went to Buckfield Sunday, called there by the illness of her sister.

Miss Arline Goddard of Boston spent a few days at her home here the first of the week.

Mrs. Ella Barrows Young of Erie, Penna., is visiting at Mr. and Mrs. H. M. Farwell's.

Mrs. G. N. Sanborn, Miss Mary Sanborn, and Mrs. Henry Boyker were in Rumford Saturday.

Rev. W. R. Patterson of Cape Porpoise has been spending several days at his camp at Songo.

Perley Wing of Bryant Pond has moved his family to the upstairs rent in the J. J. Spinney house.

Mrs. Anna French returned home Monday after a week's visit with her son, George French, at Turner. Mrs. Arline Hutchings and daughter Barbara of Portland are visiting Collins Morgan and family.

Miss Frances Carter, who has been spending her vacation in town, returned to Newton, Mass., Tuesday.

Mrs. Andrew Johnson, Mrs. Charles Gorman and Miss Mildred Graffam were in Lewiston Thursday.

Mr. and Mrs. George McCormack of Holliston, Mass., are guests of Mr. and Mrs. E. P. Brown this week.

Mrs. Charles Gorman, Mrs. Andrew Johnson and Leonard Kimball were at Boston and Portland recently.

Mrs. A. A. Spitz, Mrs. N. M. Stedman and Miss Josephine Gellinas of Providence, R. I., are guests at Bethaven.

A high wind, accompanying a thunder shower Tuesday evening did some damage to trees and crops in this locality.

Miss Harriet Blake returned to Massachusetts this Thursday morning after a two weeks visit with relatives in town.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert York, accompanied by Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Jones of Auburn, spent the week end at Rangeley.

Misses Marjorie Sproat of Chilli-cothe, O., Annette Chapman of Litchfield and Catherine Lyon were in Farmington, Monday.

Mrs. Elton Daley and daughter Katherine attended the Livermore Falls High School reunion at Livermore Falls Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred L. Seavey and son Elmer of Rochester, N. H. were callers Friday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. G. E. Lathrop.

Andrew Johnson returned to his home in New York last week after spending his vacation with Mr. and Mrs. Charles Gorman, Mrs. Johnson and two children remained for two weeks longer.

My law office will be closed from Monday noon, Aug. 19 to Monday morning, Aug. 26
GERARD S. WILLIAMS

WEST PARIS

Rev. and Mrs. Harold J. Merrill and children, Marilyn and Carolee, of Massachusetts are guests of Mrs. Merrill's sister, Mrs. Alfred C. Perham.

Mrs. Nina Steves and daughter, of Hartland are guests of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Orlando Robbins.

Mrs. Ella Barrows Young of Erie, Pa., was the guest of Mrs. F. R. Penley and Mrs. Agnes Pratt last week. Mrs. Young was pleasantly received by old-time friends as her early life was spent in West Paris. Her father being J. H. Barrows, one of the former business men of the town.

The Daughters of Union Veterans will hold the first regular meeting since the summer vacation at the I. O. O. F. Hall, Monday evening, August 19, at 7:30 o'clock.

JACKSON FAMILY REUNION AT MILLETVILLE, SUNDAY

The annual gathering of the descendants of Lemuel Jackson and his wife, Susanna, will be held on Sunday, August 18, at the beautiful home of Mr. and Mrs. S. I. Jackson known as Green Elms in Milletville, Norway. This marks the seventh anniversary of the first gathering of this family whose forefathers were among the earliest settlers of the town of Paris, and whose name was ever connected with its early history. A picnic dinner will be served beneath the trees. The host furnishes coffee and ice cream.

Skilled Workmen Still

Manufacture Quill Pens

Modern inventions have superseded the craftsman, but the quill pen still finds employment for a handful of skilled workers. The quill drawers of modern London still handle the unbroken quill, bake it, and point it, as his predecessors did in the eighteenth century before the steel pen had been heard of. The market is mainly with the legal profession and a small company of writers.

There is still a demand for those found under the first keys of Newgate. It still solves locks by hand, and declares that there is no machine-made lock to compare with the hand-made article.

London has a workshop where craftsmen turn out jeweled talismans such as in accordance with astrological signs for customers who believe that their horoscope may be a guide through life. These costly ornaments are sent to every part of the world, for, despite education and civilization and enlightenment, there are people who still believe in the magical power of an amulet.

Even the bow and arrow have their craftsmen today as of old, and just as you may buy from the modern lawyer a splendid hand-made bow, so you may order from the London fletcher who has inherited from a long line of craftsmen the art of goosefeathering an arrow. This article as well turned out as in medieval days.—The Bits Magazine.

Horses Not Natural Jumpers

Horses are believed to be not natural jumpers, although they have been trained to clear 8-foot hurdles with a single bound. In Australia there have been known to die of shock a great number of water-buffaloes from which they were separated and he a very few fence-cutting horses.

SOUTH WOODSTOCK

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Davis in company with Mr. and Mrs. Matthew Green of Bryant Pond were at Portland and Old Orchard on Saturday.

Miss Elsie Dean spent the past week with her aunt, Miss Ruth Cole, at South Paris.

Mrs. Vining of Arlington, Mass., was a guest several days last week of Mrs. Jessie Andrews.

Mrs. Idella Ludden was a week end guest of Mrs. Angie Robbins. Very few of the farmers in this vicinity have finished with their haying, weather conditions having been very poor.

Mrs. Rose Cole has returned to her home here after spending some time with relatives at South Paris.

Mr. and Mrs. Cliff Curtis of Springfield, Mass., have been visiting at the home of Frank Andrews. Thursday evening they were guests of Mrs. Eva Titus at South Paris.

The Willing Workers held their annual picnic at camp at Locke Mills on Thursday as guests of Mrs. Jessie Andrews and Mrs. Annie Davis. A most delightful time was enjoyed by everyone. Seventeen members and eight children were present. The day was spent in boating, games and swimming. A bountiful dinner was served at noon, consisting of baked beans, cold meats, salads, scallops, rolls, pies, apples, doughnuts and coffee, in fact everything that the heart or stomach could wish for. No more meetings will be held until fall.

James Abbott of Paris is at H. M. Andrews.

Miss Mary Hendrickson with a number of her pupils, is camping out at Locke Mills.

Sunday guests at F. M. Andrews were Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stevens and Mr. and Mrs. D. Shay of Portland and Mr. and Mrs. Frank Allen, Buckfield.

Miss Grace Perkins of Lowell, Mass., is a guest this week of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Dean.

G. W. Q. Perham is a little more comfortable at this writing. He is still confined to the house and wheel chair.

J. Aard Smith and three little daughters of Lynn, Mass., were Thursday night guests of Mr. and Mrs. G. F. Davis.

Sunday callers of Mrs. Eliza Davis were her brother, A. N. Felt of Bryant Pond and Mr. and Mrs. Percy Wilson of Deekham.

GREENWOOD CENTER

Raymond Andrews and the Misses Evelyn Andrews and Margaret Wicht of Gorham have been at Camp Onaroc.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Jacobs of Berlin were at Camp Wagner over the week end.

Mr. and Mrs. James Ring and daughter Priscilla of Locke Mills, Colby Ring and Carl Brooks of Rowe Hill and Flora Swan and Vernon Whitman of Norway called on Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Martin, on Sunday.

Mrs. R. L. Martin, Mary and Dwight Martin and Lee Mills called on Mrs. E. A. Farr and family at Poland, Sunday.

Mrs. D. R. Cole is visiting her sister, Mrs. Lealie Whitman at Norway.

Mr. and Mrs. William Morgan and family of Bryant Pond are staying at D. R. Cole's while Mrs. Cole is away.

Read the Citizen — \$2.00 a Year.

Rowe Hill, Greenwood

Mr. and Mrs. John Bryant of Freeport were guests at Newton Bryant's, Aug. 4th.

Dorothy and Bryant Gurney of Norway are staying at Newton Bryant's for two weeks while their grandmother, Mrs. Nellie Merrill, is taking a short vacation at Mariners, Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. Colby Ring attended the Field Day at Bryant Pond last Saturday.

Theodore Dunham and family, Bryant Pond, Clyde Dunham and family, Howe Hill, Mr. and Mrs. Orland Jordan and children, Locke Mills, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Dunham of this place, and Mr. and Mrs. Lester Cole and family, Greenwood Center, were at E. L. Dunham's, Sunday, Aug. 4. The men were helping Mr. Dunham hay.

Winifred Bryant was in South Paris, Aug. 5 for treatment and having teeth extracted. She was also there last Monday for treatment.

The young people of this neighborhood and Greenwood Center with the Greenwood Mountaineers, went to North Newry, August 7, to Roger Hanscom's camp. A very good time was reported. D. R. Cole carried them in his truck.

Harry Howe, Bryant Pond, has been doing the haying for Miss Hebbis at the girls' camp. He also took the girls on a hay ride, Monday.

Miss Hope Ring, Lewiston, visited her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Colby Ring, Sunday night leaving Monday morning for Milan, N. H., where she has a patient.

Mr. and Mrs. Colby Ring attended the Greenwood City School Reunion, Sunday.

TYPEWRITER RIBBONS

THE OXFORD COUNTY CITIZEN

OVER 100 ATTEND REUNION AT GREENWOOD CITY SUNDAY

The first reunion of the Greenwood City School for teachers and alumni was held on Sunday, Aug. 11. In spite of the rain there were over 100 present. Its success was due to the kindness and combined efforts of the people of Greenwood City.

The following program was given:

Prayer School Days, All Welcome, Alfred Saarinen, Reading, Leona Curtis, When I Grow Too Old to Dream, Quintet

Miss Mucett Alta Millett, Ardell Hayes, Readings, Colby Ring, Mountain Harp Solo, Leona Curtis, Boys in Grandma's Time, Erwin Hayes

Bum Song in costume, Durward Ring, Music, James Whitman, Proposal in Grandma's Day, Play Music

Pantomime, The Lamps Went Out Officers for next year were elected as follows: President, Collista Morgan; Vice President, Alma Whitman; Secretary and Treasurer, Delphina Whitman.

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OXFORD COUNTY CITIZEN

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- ☐ McCall's Magazine 1Yr.
- ☐ MYSTERY (Detective) 1Yr.
- ☐ HOME MAGAZINE 1Yr.
- ☐ NEW MOVIE 1Yr.
- ☐ TOWER RADIO MAGAZINE 1Yr.
- ☐ SERENADE (Romance-Fiction) 1Yr.
- ☐ PATHFINDER (Weekly) 1Yr.
- ☐ BETTER HOMES & GARDENS 1Yr.
- ☐ GOOD STORIES 1Yr.
- ☐ PICTORIAL REVIEW 1Yr.
- ☐ NEEDLECRAFT 1Yr.

Check 2 magazines thus (x)

GROUP-B CHOOSE-1

- ☐ WOMAN'S WORLD 1Yr.
- ☐ HOUSEHOLD MAGAZINE 1Yr.
- ☐ CAPPER'S FARMER 1Yr.
- ☐ SUCCESSFUL FARMING 1Yr.
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- ☐ ILLUSTRATED MECHANICS 1Yr.
- ☐ THE FARM JOURNAL 1Yr.
- ☐ THE COUNTRY HOME 1Yr.
- ☐ MOTHER'S HOME LIFE 1Yr.
- ☐ HOME FRIEND 1Yr.
- ☐ POULTRY TRIBUNE 1Yr.
- ☐ GENTLEWOMAN MAGAZINE 1Yr.

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Commonwealth Ave & Dartmouth Street

(JAN ABRAHAM HADLEY) KARL F. ABBOTT President EDWARD DOWNEY Manager

CHRISTIAN STATESMANSHIP

D. S. Brooks

There never was a time when Christian Statesmanship was so badly needed as in our day. The masters of government are not seeking in scholarship nor in culture. But what is—so sadly wanting?

I am not disposed in my writings to make any disturbance as to the crossing of religious creeds. I have always believed in religious freedom and free speech. The "right" of a statesman might well be that of any of the Protestant churches; or that of the Jew; or Catholic; or any other—as far as I am concerned, if they truly worship God and live out Christ's Golden Rule. But we can plainly see in so many instances that God is left out of the programme altogether. Like as was so aptly stated last week by a prominent German official (if the idea of the divine is at all suggested to his mind) expressed as "Me and Gott" (me and God). And we quickly note that "Gott" is crossed off, leaving the supreme "me" in charge: to secure opposing political and religious beliefs. I trust that none of us are lacking in sympathy for oppressed peoples in any part of our world. Are we, personally, a measure, responsible for the present terrible acts of intolerance and persecution? I choose to bring it up in a future issue. So far we are apparent religious liberty in America. But that is one of our prized possessions that is soon to leave us at the rapid rate of momentous changes. We rest contentedly easy; but what has happened like rock foundations are slipping from under that as well as in other matters. Roosevelt will always be President. A "Mussolini" or a "Hitler" may yet sit at Washington.

Jesus taught the brotherhood of man, and laid down the Golden Rule. But those that have a sufficiency of this world's goods to make them comfortable, are the least to the sufferings of others. Any who has a plenty said she at think the times were hard. The great magazines and newspapers cater mostly to "wealth" and not to the reading public distressed opinions so many times and behold the Truth. The masses are easily cheated by promises made secure votes, and elect many deserving politicians to positions of trust. Look at the long string, ready, of aspirants for office in the State. Are we looking for bargains? Are the offerings look dear at price? It reminds one of a sudden rush of canvassers trying to sell on a "cheap soap racket" where the profits are large and the cost is poor.

God almighty takes all things into consideration. He permits tyrants to handle a plenty of money for a big sweep, that at a decisive moment they may overstep their bounds and get out of the way; thus saving the consequences the trouble of executing them. But God is too merciful to let His people deceived into following such leadership, to bring on their world crisis.

A real worthwhile leader cannot be confused with the ruck-raking, pompous kind. He has wares (any ideas) to sell that are full of life for the price, when the public sees its bargaining with huckster politicians and investigates and finds at his market. The World never have heard his name, but God has such leaders in mind; and is waiting for the day to subside that he may be an "Elijah," "Moses," or a "Christ" with the concerns of government: whether it exists in State or National affairs. Daniel, of Babylonian fame, was a young man when he was kidnapped from his Jewish parents. He was a God-fearing young man and believed sincerely in his faith. He did not worry about the future might hold in store for him. His great hold was in his devotion to Jehovah. Nothing could shake him from his daily habit of prayer. The enemies of true religion could not whip him. When the came for filling a responsible position in the nation, even the heathen king chose this clean, worthy man above 124 mentally

qualified fellows for the job, because he had supreme confidence in Daniel's great worth.

In conclusion—are there not God-fearing qualified men today to fill all public positions of honor and trust? There surely must be! Why not search for them and make secure the foundation of government upon Christian Statesmanship? (Thank you.)

GROVER HILL

Several from this place attended the Mills auction at West Bethel last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Wesley Wheeler and grandchildren were over Grover Hill, Sunday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Jordan and daughter, Miss Marion Jordan of Mechanic Falls were recent visitors at Mr. and Mrs. Maurice F. Tyler's.

Mr. and Mrs. James Goodrich and daughter Lois were week end guests at C. L. Whitman's. Robert Whitman returned to Portsmouth, N. H., with them for a week with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Hardie and family who have been entertained at Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Whitman's the past week returned Sunday to Brockton, Mass.

Robert P. Phipps of Boston visited at N. A. Stearns, recently.

EAST BETHEL

H. O. Blake and Carl H. Swan went to Malden, Mass., Saturday called there by the serious illness of Mr. Blake's brother, Professor Blake.

Mr. and Mrs. O. B. Farwell were in Lewiston, Tuesday, to attend the funeral of Mrs. Farwell's cousin.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Ridley and family of Old Orchard were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. D. Hastings.

Mrs. Eva Fox is enjoying a weeks vacation. Mrs. Ione Holt is with her aunt, Mrs. Frances Bean, during the absence of Mrs. Fox.

Middle Intervale, Bethel

Steve Abbott has finished haying and is blasting rocks in his field.

Charles and Carey Stevens were in Fayette visiting relatives over the week end.

Jack Buckman is working on the Pine Blister Rust crew.

Richard Carter, who has been haying for Howard Bailey has finished and is working at home.

Charles Stevens was in Rumford Monday, selling cucumbers.

Mr. and Mrs. Randal Stevens, Mr. and Mrs. Hubert Stevens, and Mr. and Mrs. Baker were in Rumford, Saturday.

Ada Cotton has finished work in Farwell's Lunch and is at home.

Walter and Lester Balentine are sawing shingles.

Willis Ward is sawing the pulp that Jack Buckman peeled for him this spring.

Ernest Buck has finished haying. A large group from this vicinity went up on Bald mountain Saturday and although the berries were not very thick everyone had a very enjoyable trip.

W. T. Green from Rhode Island has come to his camp for his vacation and will hold services in the church this month.

Miss Dorothy Milliken spent the week with her sister, Mrs. Beatrice Kimball, and returned to Ocean Park, Monday, where she is spending the summer.

A "Weeping Tree"

The dictionary describes a "weeping tree" as "any tree having pendulous branches; also a tree from which honeydew or other liquid secretions of insects drip in considerable quantities, especially one infested by the nymphs of any species of the genus *Ptyolus*, allied to the cuckoo spits, which in tropical countries secrete large quantities of a watery fluid."

White House Gallery

The White House, in Washington, is gradually becoming the Nation's Gallery of Famous American Women. Among the portraits some have been there many years, painted by noted artists of their day, while a few are more recently done, all hanging to mind not only the portrait but the artist.

WEST BETHEL

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Goodnow and Mr. and Mrs. Albert Finkinstine from New Haven, Conn., are the guests of Mr. Goodnow's mother, Mrs. Carrie Goodnow, for two weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lovejoy and Mrs. Emogene Lovejoy were in West Paris, Monday.

Miss Louise Harnden and Sherie Ann Kneeland from Portland were the week end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Roland Kneeland and family.

Roland Kneeland and son Frederick and Laurence Perry were at Camp Hines, Raymond, Sunday, as the guests of O'Neil and Edward Robertson.

Mr. and Mrs. C. J. Kneeland of Portland were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. R. M. Kneeland and family.

Mrs. Gilbert Burris and daughter Jean of Somerville, Mass., Mrs. Margaret Burris and Franklin Burris of West Bethel started for Nova Scotia, Monday morning, by automobile.

Mr. and Mrs. Laurence Pennell of Westbrook were Sunday guests of Mr. Pennell's aunt, Mrs. Estella Goodridge.

Mr. and Mrs. Eddie Steady from Berlin was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Lovejoy, Saturday.

Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Abbott and two daughters, Joyce and Marilyn, were in Rumford, Monday.

Mrs. Cora Brown spent the week end with Mr. and Mrs. George Blake in North Paris.

George Bennett has finished work for Maurice Tyler.

Edmund Smith is picking his cucumbers he has raised for the pickling factory at South Paris.

Mr. and Mrs. Gerald Phinney of Lewiston were at Goodridge Cottage, Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. Archie Mower from Auburn spent a few days with Mrs. Gladys Bean and family, the first of the week.

Arthur Mills from Worcester, Mass., called on his cousins, Mrs. Lottie and Mrs. Jennie Hutchinson, who had not seen him for forty years, Sunday.

Frank Kinnure, better known as Tick, has just arrived here for his twenty-fifth year. He will remain two weeks at Goodridge Cottage.

SONGO POND

Mrs. Maud Grindle and little daughter Evelyn of South Windham have been the guests of her son, Hollis Grindle, the past week.

Mr. and Mrs. Perry Ralmy and granddaughter of South Bethel were callers at Hollis Grindle's on Sunday.

Abner Kimball, Leonard Kimball and Don Lewis went to Portland on Monday. Mrs. Leonard Kimball accompanied them to Norway to call on her mother, Mrs. Libby.

Donald Child of West Bethel called on his mother, Mrs. Mae Cash, Sunday.

There was a good attendance at the dance at the Albany Town Hall, Saturday evening.

Philip Parker from South Windham was a caller at Hollis Grindle's on Sunday.

Ben Inman and Charlie Kimball are haying on the Brice Kimball farm in Albany.

MONEY MINDED

Then you want your money where it is safe and convenient.

A checking account will do this for you.

THE
BETHEL
NATIONAL
BANK

BETHEL, MAINE

UPTON

Frances Fuller is spending a part of her vacation at Bryant Pond with her grandmother.

Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Downing of Mechanic Falls were Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Fuller.

Marion Colby, who has been spending two weeks with friends in Exeter, N. H., has returned home.

Mr. and Mrs. George Emmons and four children of Kennebunkport were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Albert Allen a few days last week.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Downing of Carney's Point, N. J., are guests at the Abbott House this week.

Albert Martin of New Hampshire, who expects to work for M. R. Hastings on his logging job on Back Street, has rented a camp from C. A. Judkins and moved in.

The Vail girls, a Grover girl and a Parsons girl from Bethel have been staying at Buck's camp a few days.

NORTH NEWRY

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Lord and Mrs. Elsie Wildes of Kennebunk spent a few days at Wight's Brook camps this week.

Mr. and Mrs. Leslie Hunter and son, Richard, who are staying at Wight's Brook Camps spent the week end in Thornton, N. H.

Miss Carrie Wight entertained company from Machias over Sunday. Miss Wight plans to go back with them Tuesday, for a few days.

Herbert Morton, Jr., Donald Fraser and Hartley Hanson went to Magalloway to work, Monday.

Miss Gwendolin Stearns of Bethel, Miss Alta Smith, Yonkers, N. Y., and Ernest Holt of Hanover were recent callers at L. E. Wight's.

Several from Newry are planning to attend the Three Quarter Century meeting at Farmington, on Thursday, the 15th.

Bear River Grange did not have degree work Saturday night as planned as Franklin Grange was unable to come.

Mr. and Mrs. William Walker were at the Town Clerk's Office, Saturday evening.

Mrs. Addie Robertson went to the hospital last week for treatment. Miss Elizabeth Wight is taking piano lessons of Miss Daisy Chase at Bethel.

SUNDAY RIVER

Mrs. Maud Tyler has been entertaining friends at Ketchum.

Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Verrill of Massachusetts were in town Tuesday.

Mrs. Esther Powers spent the day with Mrs. R. M. Fleet recently. Mrs. Raymond Foster has company.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Carreau and son Richard called at R. M. Fleet's, Friday. Richard remained for the summer.

Mrs. Sarah Kendall is visiting her niece, Mrs. J. W. Reynolds. Ramsey Reynolds has another new car.

Rielly and Ramsey Reynolds have finished sawing pulp for R. L. Foster.

Mrs. R. M. Fleet entertained her father, Spencer Brookes, her brother, Miles Brookes, and his son, Master Miles T. Brookes, of Gorham and Philadelphia; also Harold Smith of Sebago Lake, Sunday. Horace Morse and mother were in town Sunday from Hanover.

FREE

Bobby Benson Tumbler in colors with purchase of 2 pkgs. FORCE, 29c

Scottie Pitcher FREE with 2 pkgs. Grapenut Flakes, 29c

PICKLING SUPPLIES

Celery Seed,	12c
Stick Cinnamon,	10c
Whole Cloves,	10c
Whole Spice,	10c
Mace,	10c
Turmeric,	10c

Whole Pickling Spice, 10c

Vinegar, SPECIAL, gal. 29c

Good Luck Jar Rubbers, 3 pkgs. 25c

Quart and Pint Jars

Allen's Market

PHONE 122

BETHEL



Outside—Inside Prepare for Fall

Summer's about over and pretty soon you'll be spending most of your time in the house. You'll want it snug, comfortable and pleasant you'll want the roof "tight," and perhaps some remodeling done inside. It's a good time to do it, for good lumber is cheap. Give us a call and we'll show you how inexpensive it is to fix up your home for Fall.

L. E. Davis

LUMBER

THE OXFORD COUNTY CITIZEN PUBLISHED THURSDAYS AT BETHEL, MAINE

CARL L. BROWN, Publisher
Entered as second class matter,
May 7, 1908, at the post office at
Bethel, Maine.

Single copies of the Citizen are
on sale at the Citizen office and
also by
W. E. Bosserman, Bethel
Donald and Irving Brown, Bethel
Lawrence Perry, West Bethel
George Stearns, Hanover
Leo Estes, Locke Mills

Cards of Thanks, 75c. Resolu-
tions of Respect, \$1.00. Reading
notices in town items, 10c per line.

THURSDAY, AUGUST 15, 1935

BETHEL NEEDS

More and Better Sidewalks—winter
and summer,
Rural Fire Protection,
Night Watchman—All the Year,
Improved Traffic Rules,
Auricular Ballot System for Town
Meetings.

HOME TRADE AND ADVERTISING

One of the generally accepted
functions of a newspaper is to
weekly or daily—is to cheerfully
and unselfishly promote the inter-
ests of its town. It is a task gladly
accepted by nearly all editors and
publishers and their work in behalf
of their local enterprises is doubt-
less of inestimable value to the
towns thus favored.

Without doubt, it is possible for
our readers to purchase at home
stores many articles which they
have formed the habit of buying
elsewhere. Goods of novel design,
innovations or improvements, are
desired and bought by local people
but many times not from local
stores although the article is in
stock here at the time. The pur-
chaser buys where his patronage is
invited. If the merchandise were
as well advertised by home mer-
chants as by outside stores, it is
likely that the sale would have been
made here.

Although we believe that our
readers naturally customers of local
merchants are entitled to the
courtesy of local newspaper ad-
vertising by their stores, we must
say that frequently there is no ad-
vertising effected by traveling or send-
ing elsewhere for merchandise.

However, this is plain: newspa-
per advertising makes more trade
possible for our merchants; it
tends to give better service and
value for local customers; and it
makes a better newspaper pos-
sible.

HOW QUICK CAN YOU STOP?

Some time ago a questionnaire
was submitted to motorists by the
city of Memphis concerning the
distance necessary for stopping
after being given speed. The
survey demonstrated that the av-
erage driver has an exceedingly
poor conception of stopping dis-
tance and that he believes he can
stop his car in a half in a much
shorter space than is actually re-
quired.

For example, drivers were asked,
how many feet would be needed to
stop a car with four-wheel brakes
traveling at a speed of 40 miles per
hour on ordinary highway. Two
per cent of the drivers answered
less than 40 feet, 15.9 per cent an-
swered 41 to 50 feet, the heaviest
majority, 52.2 per cent answered
51 to 60 feet and 14.1 per cent an-
swered 61 to 70 feet.

The test showed that 80 feet and
it was given by less than 6 per
cent of the drivers. Only a minor-
ity of motorists realize that, no
matter how good a car's brakes, it
is impossible to stop within 50 feet
that a car going 40 miles an hour
will stop faster than that with
four-wheel brakes.

Memphis has provided a good
example showing that we vitally
need continuous and intensive
"re-education" for drivers and that
the driver who has operated a car
for 20 years should be given as
much as an as the beginner.

Adequate knowledge of the lim-
itations and capabilities of the ma-
chine car is a fundamental of safe
and prudent driving.

Stuff'n' Dates by Ned Moore

"ONLY ONE REPUBLICAN PRESIDENT SERVED"



ONLY ONE U.S. GRANT SERVED
TWO TERMS OF OFFICE A TOTAL OF 8 YRS

G.O.P.

Copyright, Western Newspaper Union

THE REPUBLICAN PARTY WAS
NOT ORGANIZED UNTIL LINCOLN'S
TIME WHEN IT WAS STARTED TO OPPOSE
SLAVERY. IT MADE ITS FIRST APPEAR-
ANCE IN 1856. IT HAS ELECTED 11
PRESIDENTS: ABRAHAM LINCOLN,
U.S. GRANT, RUTHERFORD B. HAYES,
JES. GARFIELD, BENJ. HARRISON, WM.
B. HAYES, THEO. ROOSEVELT, WM.
HOWARD TAFT, WARREN G. HARDING,
CALVIN COOLIDGE AND HERBERT HOOVER

THREE OF THESE WERE
ASSASSINATED: LINCOLN, GARFIELD
AND McKinley AND ONE—WARREN
G. HARDING, DIED IN THE
PERFORMANCE OF OFFICE

ECONOMIC HIGHLIGHTS

Happenings That Affect the Dinner
Falls, Dividend Checks and Tax
Bills of Every Individual, Nation-
al and International Problems,
Inseparable from Local Welfare.

The new tax bill—designed to in-
crease the Federal government's
income by the neat sum of
\$270,000,000—as framed by the
House is in accord with the Presi-
dent's wishes in general, but goes
against them in a number of partic-
ulars.

The bill is based on the "Share-
the-wealth" idea. It would boost
up individual incomes in ex-
cess of \$50,000 per year; would
place the existing flat corpora-
tion tax with a graduated levy,
place new levies on inheritances
and gifts and tax excess corpora-
tion profits from 5 to 20%.

Thus, it broadly follows Mr.
Roosevelt's recommendations. How-
ever, as an Associated Press dis-
patch recently pointed out, it dif-
fers from them in four important
particulars:

First, the President proposed that
the existing 15% corporation tax
be replaced with a levy graduated
from 10% to 16%. The House
bill provides for a graduation of
10% to 13% to 14%.

Second, the President had enu-
merated his letting corporations
deduct from their taxable income
profits made to charity. This recom-
mendation stirred up a flood of op-
position throughout the country,
resulting in many unfavorable edi-
torials in papers usually friendly
to Mr. Roosevelt. The House ap-
parently taking notice of what
seems to be the popular side, has
put in the bill a provision allowing
corporations to make tax-exempt
contributions to the extent of 5%
of their income.

Third, the President recommend-
ed that a new tax be levied on di-
vidends paid by one corporation to
another. The House bill does not
provide for this.

Fourth, the House bill contains
an excess profits tax, something
that was not mentioned in Mr.
Roosevelt's message.

Aside from these discrepancies,
the bill's center through the House
was all that the administration
could have desired. Amendment
after amendment designed to take
some of the sting out of the bill
was overwhelmingly defeated. Only
one amendment adopted was the one
concerning corporation gifts.

Attitude of business is one of
complete, unqualified opposition to
the bill, and to the principles it
represents. Harper Shibley, Presi-
dent of the Chamber of Commerce
of the United States, spoke for in-
dustry at large when he said pas-
sage of the bill "would increase the
forces of disorganization" and
that the Chamber would not relax
its efforts to defeat the measure.

Republican spokesmen in the
House denounced the bill as "con-
fiscatory, socialism and demago-
gery."

The new and increased taxes pro-
vided by the bill will produce re-
latively little revenue, in the light
of the government's vast spending.
They will tend to frighten invest-
ors, force more money into tax-
free government bonds. (Mr. Roose-
velt has said these bonds should be
taxed, but that requires a constitu-
tional amendment.) However, the
President appears to believe that
the benefits of the bill will out-
weigh the disadvantages. That,
like the bill's final fate, remains to
be seen.

For more than a century the
United States has led the world by
a wide margin in the cotton trade.
On this leadership has depended the
economic destiny of half-a-
dozen states.

Now the leadership is rapidly be-
ing lost. For example, during the
12 months from July, 1933, to July,
1934, America exported almost
5,000,000 bales of cotton. During
the 12 months from July, 1934, to
July, 1935, exports amounted to
only 4,826,000 bales. That, says the
U. S. News, meant the loss of a
market for more than 2,000,000
bales of cotton with a value of more
than \$150,000,000.

The drop was not due to a gen-
eral decline in the cotton trade.
During the year when American
exports were slumping bottom, for-
eign competitors increased sales.
They were used to supply 60% of
the world's cotton requirements,
we now supply less than 45%, and
the trend is still downward.

Three primary reasons are given
for this unhappy condition. First,
prices in this country are higher
than those of other cotton produc-
ing countries, because of the gov-
ernment's cotton-pooling policy.
American cotton is under strict fed-
eral control, buttressed by a price-
fixing loan of 12 cents a pound.
Planting-under has also reduced
our crop.

Second, new competitors have
appeared. Brazil, for instance, for-
merly sold little cotton abroad, but
will have 1,000,000 bales for the
foreign market next year.

Third, foreign users bought large
quantities of our cotton at low
prices, are still using it.
Of the three reasons, government
policy is the most important. Stron-
g pressure will be brought to bear
in an effort to change it. In the
hope that we may again regain our
position as the world's preeminent
cotton producer.

Now, a month for babies and
a month for baby chicks. Commercial hat-
checkers report 50% more baby
chicks hatched in June 1935 than
in June 1934. The January to July
production is about 20% more this
year than last for the same period.
According to the Bureau of Agri-
cultural Economics, Washington,
D. C.

Maine has the largest Farm Bu-
reau membership of any New Eng-
land state. In fact it is larger than
the total of all New England states.

NEWS OF THE WEEK

—Continued from Page One—

STRIKE HALTS NAVY BUILDING
Camden, N. J.—Since May 13th,
members of the Industrial Union of
Marine and Shipbuilders Work-
ers of America, Local No. 1, have kept
the New York Shipbuilding Co., the
country's second largest shipyard,
idle. Workers demand a closed
shop, 15% wage increase, no piece
work. Navy Department officials
are impatient for the four destroy-
ers and three cruisers half-com-
pleted inside the company's gates.
The sent an ultimatum to John
Farrell Norton, the company's
president: either agree to arbitrate
the strike, or the Navy will finish
the work itself. Company officials
returned an eleven-hour notice
that they would arbitrate. But they
would not permit discussion of the
strikers' chief demand—a closed
shop.

FOUR-BLOW KNOCKOUT
Chicago, Illinois—Joe Louis,
21-year-old, straight-living, colored
youth made his entire camp pro-
mise to go on the water wagon for
six months if he knocked out
"King" Levinsky in the first round.
For the first minute of the fight
Louis followed Levinsky steadily
around the ring. Then the "Brown
Bomber" unleashed four blows
which floored Levinsky three times,
awarded him a technical knockout
in the first round. For his 2-minute,
21-second defeat, Levinsky received
\$31,972.20—Louis \$47,688.91.

LUSITANIA TO BE SALVAGED
Kinsale, Ireland—About 8 1/2
miles off Old Head of Kinsale, Capt.
Henry Dell of the Ophir marked a
spot to be the center of a square
3-5 of a mile on each side, which
he will comb thoroughly for the
gold-laden hulk of the Lusitania,
sunk by German torpedoes in 1915.
A sonic depth-finder gives a con-
stant profile of the ocean's floor in
the chart-room of the Ophir. When
and if the Lusitania is found, Chief
Diver Jim Jarrett will descend in a
3,360 pound steel suit to start the
salvage. He is looking for a path to the wreck's
surface. If he follows the custom of
many other divers, he will shake
the hand of the first corpse he sees
before starting work.

DEAD HEATS
Saratoga, N. Y.—Coldstream and
Red Rain thundered down the home
stretch. As they crossed the finish
line, judges squinted in vain. They
couldn't decide which had won. So
they called a dead heat—the third
year on a Metrop. Race track.
The New York State Racing Com-
mission announces that after Octo-
ber 1, dead heats will be rare. The
tele eye cameras, which can dis-
tinguish a horse that wins by as
little as 1/16 inch, will be installed
at all Metropolitan tracks.

WESTOVER NEW AIR HEAD

Washington, D. C.—Last
the House Military Affairs Com-
tee demanded Major General
Jamin D. Foulis's instant re-
sal as Chief of the Army Air
Corps. It claimed he bought airplane
special contract and not from
lowest bidder, misrepresented
Air Corps. This June a
cleared him. Now General
at 55 permanently retires
active service. Secretary of
Dern replaces him with
Chief Brig. Gen. Westover.
Though thoroughly trained,
Westover has had only 17
in the air arm.

AMERICAN-SOVIET TRADE THAW

New York City—Ambas-
sador William C. Bullitt's trade pact
Russia's Foreign Commissar
Vinov early this month opened
way for big Russo-American
The U. S. S. R. promised to
\$30,000,000 in America by
July. Comrade Ivan V. B.
chairman of Amtorg, which has
all trade between the two
tries, rejoiced not only in this
in figures, just released, but
show that Soviet purchases be-
came \$8,599,000 for this July
\$611,000 for July 1934. In
first seven months, Russia
\$25, 000,000 in America—\$16,000,
for machinery, \$8,500,000 for
ton.

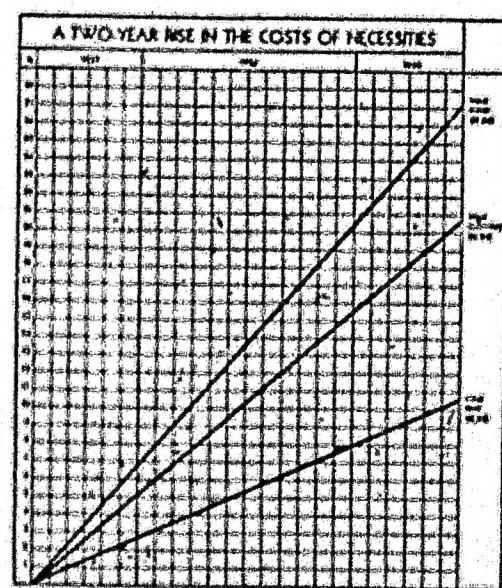
NORTH WATERFORD 4-H GIVE DEMONSTRATION

On August 6 the members of
Crooked River Sewing Club
the WWW boys club invited
parents and friends to a play
and social at the North Water-
ford Church vestry. Bertha H. Rice
Rachel Rice demonstrated Co-
Footwear which proved to be
interest to the audience be-
many questions were asked.
Ham Hersey and Wesley Bell
of the WWW Garden Club gave
instructive demonstration on
tato Diseases. The remainder
program included musical num-
bers.

MAKE PLANS TO EXHIBIT OXFORD COUNTY

The Oxford County Fair As-
socation is offering \$5,000 to be
divided for the Junior and Sen-
ior classes. Last year ninety
exhibits exhibited at the fair.
make our exhibit bigger than
this year. Send your exhibit
our club Agent, Doris E. Rose,
South Paris, not later than
September 11.

At 244 kinds of food and
commodities commercially. These
include vegetables, fruits, fish,
meats, soups, and condiments.



LIVING COSTS GO UP WITH GOVERNMENT COSTS

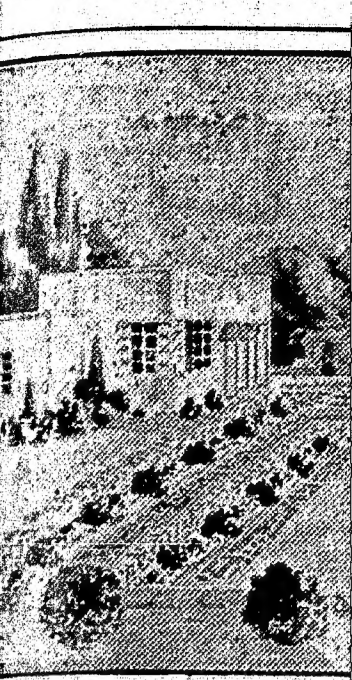
The more money the government spends, the more
money it must collect from taxpayers. This year Uncle Sam
is spending 7,194 million dollars—nearly ten times as much
as he spent in 1915.

Every dollar of this rising and record-breaking amount
must come out of your income and your savings. Most of
it comes from taxes on real estate and on corporations that
must pass the tax along to you.

The chart above shows how these indirect taxes have
increased the costs of your necessities in the past two years.

FIVE GOVERNMENT CAMBRIDGE

First Prefabricated Home
White Co. as Phase of



panorama of the American M-
lans, upon which industrial
management of Owen D. Young
houses, Inc., sponsors of this

CAMBRIDGE, MASS.—An elab-
orate program which will be bro-
t over the Yankee network a
which five New England G-
sors and many national lead-
all participate has been arrang-
ed for the official opening of the A-
merican Motosome Colony here
Monday at 10 a. m. The col-
ony is recently assembled here un-
der auspices of R. H. White Co.
in co-operation with the Fed-
eral Housing Administration, Col-
wealth of Massachusetts, the
Metropolitan District Commis-
sion, Boston and others partici-
pating in the national housing move-
ment to revitalize the build-
ing industry and stimulate employ-
ment in the building trades.

Local Interest Amplified
The tremendous local inter-
est in the acquisition of this colony
of modern prefabricated homes
in New England display by
White Co. was recently am-
plified following a joint state-
ment by Owen D. Young and Bay-
ard Rustin to the effect that House
of Representatives, developer of the American
Motosome scheme, had been subsidized
by General Electric Company at
its President, Foster G. Dun-
lap, a young New York
native, had been commissioned
to carry on an exhaustive explor-
ation into the antiquated frame work
building practices and aid in
management and financing of
enterprises engaged in pro-
ducing modern homes that would
within easy buying reach of
those whose incomes are in the
brackets.

A Builder's Laboratory
Houses, Inc., according to
Mr. Young and Swope, will not
sell or sell homes but will func-
tion as a medium through which
modern production methods and
more economical principles of
design, construction and man-
agement will be applied to the
building industry.

The direct assertion that the
General Electric Company was to
participate in reviving one of
the greatest industries, home
building, held deep significance to
realists and financial inter-
ested over the world with

EXPENDITURES
to induce or procure any
or persons to vote for the
ing questions to be submitted
to voters on September 9, 1935:
the constitution be amended
by a resolution of the
ature to provide for a bond
for furnishing and paying
additional funds necessary
maintenance, interest and the
payment of bonds issued by
Deer Isle-Sedgwick Bridge
District?

the act creating the Deer
Sedgwick Bridge District be
repealed?
Deer Isle-Sedgwick Bridge
District?
L. Thompson, printing, \$24.75
Publishing Company, 21.00

\$46.75
ated by Raymond C. Small,
clerk.

ished in accordance with the
requirements of chapter 263 of the
laws of 1931.
LEWIS O. BARROWS,
Secretary of State.

FIVE GOVERNORS TO ATTEND DEBUT OF CAMBRIDGE MOTOHOME COLONY MONDAY

First Prefabricated Homes in New England Displayed Under Auspices of R. H. White Co. as Phase of National Housing Movement to Revitalize Building Industry.



© Hamilton M. Wright News Features

panorama of the American Motohome Colony in a picturesque setting on Memorial Drive, Cambridge, Mass., upon which industrialists of the world have focused their interest following a recent joint announcement of Owen D. Young and Bayard Swope that the General Electric Company had subsidized

BRIDGE, MASS.—An elaborate program which will be broadcast over the Yankee network and which five New England Governors and many national leaders will participate has been arranged for the official opening of the American Motohome Colony here on Monday at 10 a. m. The colony is recently assembled here under the auspices of R. H. White Company in co-operation with the Federal Housing Administration, Commonwealth of Massachusetts, Metropolitan District Commission, Boston and others participating in the national housing movement designed to revitalize the building industry and stimulate employment in the building trades.

Local Interest Amplified
The tremendous local interest in the acquisition of this colony of modern prefabricated homes in New England display by R. H. White Co. was recently amplified following a joint statement by Owen D. Young and Bayard Swope to the effect that Houses, Inc., affiliate of American Houses, Inc., developer of the American Motohome, had been subsidized by General Electric Company and its President, Foster G. Dunn, a dynamic young New York executive, had been commissioned to carry on an exhaustive exploration of the antiquated frame work building practices and aid in management and financing of enterprises engaged in producing modern homes that would within easy buying reach of those whose incomes are in the brackets.

A Builder's Laboratory
Houses, Inc., according to Swope, Young and Swope, will not sell homes but will function as a medium through which modern production methods and more economical principles of design, construction and management will be applied to the building industry.

His direct assertion that the General Electric Company was to participate in reviving our greatest industry, home building, held deep significance to all who are interested in the future of the world with the

result that this first colony of prefabricated homes has become the focal point of their interest. The American Motohomes to be opened here Monday are the first type of modern homes to come within the category of the interests of Houses, Inc. and mark the birth of a new industry in which mass production methods and their inherent economies are being applied to the building trade in an effort to revive a stagnant market by effecting radical reductions in the cost of small homes.

Motohome Indestructible
The American Motohome is framed of prefabricated steel into which are set fire, sound and termite-proof prefitted panels that are practically indestructible and afford perfect insulation. They are air-conditioned, indirectly lighted, equipped with every practical mechanical device and contrivance designed to make home life healthier, happier and more economical. The heating system that automatically heats the homes in the winter reverses its function and is used to cool and humidify them in the summer.

Can Be Unbuttoned
The Motohome can be "unbuttoned" at any point so that additional rooms or even entire stories can be "hooked" on almost at will or they may be entirely dissembled and moved to another location. Motohomes of from four to ten rooms or more can be assembled in a few weeks. Housekeeping is a matter of pushing switches. Moto-Unit a Magical Nerve Center
One of the most important scientific contributions to the building trades in many years is the Moto-Unit, magical nerve center, "the thing that makes the Motohome go" and around which it is built as an automobile is built around its engine. The Moto-Unit is built in the first floor construction and contains in a steel cabinet hardly larger than a pantry the airconditioning, heating and hot water units, all basic plumbing and electrical connections.

Colony Completely Furnished
The entire colony has been furnished and decorated by R. H.

White Co. and will offer many new and individual ideas to the thousands of New England housewives who will visit the colony. All wall coverings are of washable paper, unique in design and color and as modern as the homes themselves.

At the official opening which will take place at ten a. m., on Memorial Drive, Cambridge, the main building of seven rooms and three baths will be delivered to the public wrapped entirely in cellophane and bedecked with mammoth rosettes and ribbons.

Program to Be Broadcast
The band of the Weymouth Post, American Legion, will render a band concert and the entire ceremony will be broadcast over the Yankee network, including a radio tour during which the microphone will accompany a party of prominent guests on a room to room tour of the colony for the benefit of those in New England who cannot be present.

The American Motohome colony will be open for public inspection from eleven a. m. until eight p. m. daily including Sunday.

Many Notables to Participate
Those invited to participate in the official opening will be: Governor James M. Curley of Mass.; Governor Louis J. Brann, Maine; Governor Willbur L. Cross, Conn.; Governor Charles M. Smith, Vermont; Governor Theodore F. Green, Rhode Island; Governor H. Styles Bridges, New Hampshire; Eugene Hultman, Metropolitan District Commission; Mr. Whitaker and other M. D. C. Commissioners; Mayor Mansfield, Boston; Mayor Russell, Cambridge; Foster Gunnison, president, Houses, Inc.; James L. Hagar and J. A. Olson, vice-presidents of Houses, Inc.; Robert V. McLaughlin, president American Houses, Inc.; Judge John F. Malloy, Mass. Federal Housing Administration; Lincoln Filene, president, Filene's; Louis Kirstein, vice-president, Filene's; E. L. Frost; Charles Birmingham, New England director, Federal Housing Administration; Mr. Howard E. Lovett, store manager, R. H. White Company.

THE MENACE OF THE LOBBY

By RAYMOND PITCAIRN
National Chairman, Sentinels of the Republic

Congress, as this is written, is plunging into a probe of lobbies and their influence upon national legislation.

Not a bad idea—even though it may prove a two-edged sword, slashing at pressure points from within as well as from without.

But whomever it may wound, the investigation will serve a worthy purpose if it brings forcibly to the attention of the American people the growing evil of rule by organized groups—whether composed of office-holders or of private citizens. For it is through the power of lobbies and of pressure politics that such forces seek to utilize Congress as a lever to loosen the foundations on which rest our American form of government.

The American people must realize—

That if economic theorists can, by Federal law, prohibit or utterly control the organization of business, big and little.

If visionary zealots can, by Federal law, control the church, the rearing, and the governing of all children.

If the educational zealots can, by Federal law, control all education and eliminate the private and the church schools and colleges.

If the zealots in the arts and crafts and unions can, by Federal law, control the methods, the technique, and the volume of all production.

If every other group devoted to some moral or economic theory can force it on the people through pressure on our national legislature.

Then the republican form of government, under which the United States became great and free and happy, will be destroyed by a tyranny depriving the people of liberty of mind, of body and of action.

Only when the system of pressure politics—from within or without—is finally destroyed, will a great body of unorganized, self-reliant American citizens, who constitute the backbone of our nation come into its own.

September 1 is the deadline after which Boston milk dealers will not be allowed to receive milk from producers without a certificate issued by the Massachusetts Milk Commission.

The Citizen and News-Week—Bethel One Year, \$4.50.

JOLLY WORKERS HAVE PEANUT ROAST

As the Jolly Workers of Bryant's Pond were the proud possessors of a full peck of peanuts (awarded them at the 4-H Field Day for third prize on events) they met at Rachel Twitchell's home, August 8, for a hot dog and peanut roast combined. At this meeting the club made plans for having the club tour on August 13.



The greatest of authorities favor and endorse the use of PYROIL for better motor performance. Ask for the facts.

Is your car losing its original pep? Disappointing on pick up? Overheating on long runs? Then, a pleasant revelation is in store, the first time you use PYROIL.

PYROIL withstands the withering heat of the motor hood where ordinary oil burns into carbon. Supplies constant lubrication to valves, stems, guides, pistons, cylinder walls, that no motor heat can affect. Frees sticky valves. Seals rings. Banishes hard carbon. Makes your motor better every mile you ride.

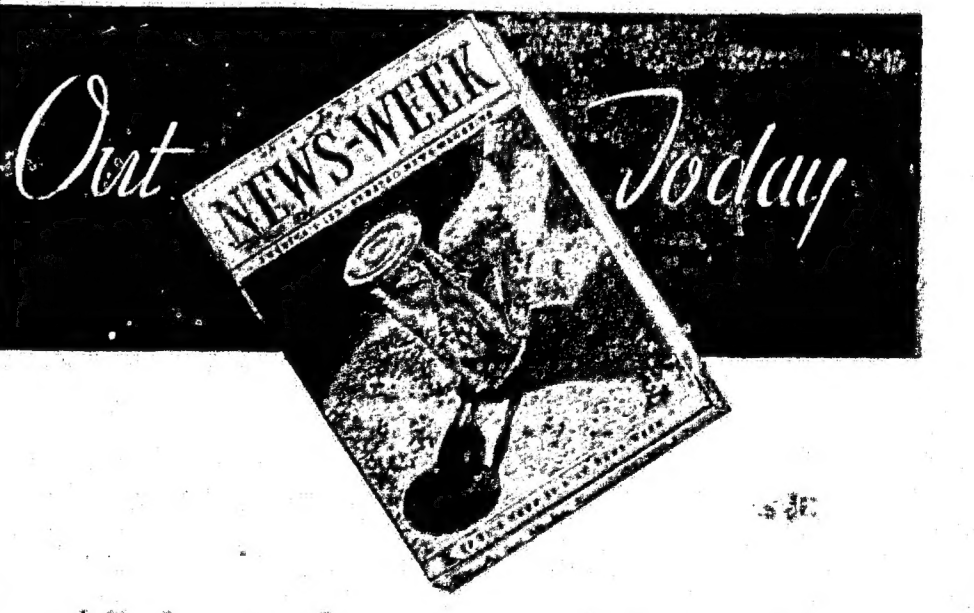
Drive into your filling station or garage and ask more about PYROIL. Ask for a free copy of the amazing "Story of Pyroil."

Manufactured and Guaranteed by PYROIL CO. LA CROSSE, WIS., U. S. A.

Ernest L. Holt

DISTRIBUTOR
Bethel, Maine

MAGAZINE
SUBSCRIPTIONS
CITIZEN
OFFICE
PHONE
18-13



All the significant news of the world, gathered by 5,500 correspondents, tensely, concisely, yet completely told, and superbly illustrated with action photographs.

This Week's Features:

- UNCLE SAM'S PROVISION FOR YOUR OLD AGE
- GOVERNMENT MOVES TO CURB GROWING LABOR UNREST
- SALVAGE CREWS SEEK MILLIONS FROM SUNKEN LINERS

10 Cents on All Newsstands

EXPENDITURES

to induce or procure any person or persons to vote for the questions to be submitted to voters on September 3, 1935. The constitution be amended by a resolution of the Legislature to provide for a bond for furnishing and paying maintenance, interest and the payment of bonds issued by Deer Isle-Sedgwick Bridge District.

The act creating the Deer Isle-Sedgwick Bridge District be amended.
Deer Isle-Sedgwick Bridge District.
L. Thompson, printing, \$24.75
Publishing Company, 21.00
Total, \$45.75
By Raymond C. Small, Secretary.

Selecting National Committeemen
Each state, territory, insular possession and the District of Columbia has one man and one woman member of the national committee of each party. They are elected for four years by caucuses of the delegates to the national convention from each of the above-named political divisions.

Chamois Skin
Chamois skin is the soft pliant leather prepared from the skins of chamois (a small goat-like antelope); also from sheep and goats. The process consists of tanning the skin by rubbing with pumice and working it into it to take the place of the astrigent ordinarily used in tanning.

Leprosy Not Contagious
A leper expert asserts that no one knows how leprosy spreads. It is not contagious, and there is no known way of bacilli, exhibited today, spreading it from person to person. It is only known that when a person has leprosy he also has these bacilli.

A "Tumulus"
A "tumulus" is an artificial mound of earth or stone, usually conical in shape, erected either as a monument or over the grave of a royal personage, noble, or hero, or the relic of a saint.

Volcanic Ash From Kansas
Kansas supplies more volcanic ash, used for abrasives, scouring powder and soaps, than any other state—and never had a volcano.

Much Grain to Produce Hogs
It takes from 500 to 600 pounds of grain to produce 100 pounds of hogs which yield 75 per cent of their live weight in the form of pork.

None Executed for Arson
Although arson is a capital offense in North Carolina, the state has never executed anyone for that crime.

Growth of Live Oak Tree
Records show the average growth of a live oak in a seven-year period is 17.3 inches in circumference.

HOME NEWS

National News

World News



An Outstanding Group of Newspaper Features!

Addis Ababa, New York, Geneva, Moscow, Washington, London, Tokyo, Panama—these names and many others have appeared in the CITIZEN during the past few months since we have published the two columns of "NEWS OF THE WEEK"—authentic reports from correspondents of NEWS-WEEK, the famous news-magazine, whose men are scattered over the entire world in readiness to forward prompt accurate dispatches. CITIZEN readers are fortunate in securing this weekly feature and at no increase in cost.

Another service, exclusive in this newspaper, is ECONOMIC HIGHLIGHTS. The material in this weekly column is gathered by an organization having exceptional facilities for securing authentic information concerning economic events. Interest in the topics covered is universal as everyone is affected directly or indirectly, by the events, projects, decisions, and industries reported.

It seems fitting on this page to extend a welcome to our new readers. It is our hope that they will enjoy the CITIZEN, and not only renew their subscriptions, but tell their friends and all who may be interested in the territory covered by us, so that they too may become subscribers.

"WORLD AFFAIRS" by William C. Utley—a front page feature of the magazine section. Mr. Utley's page covers a wide range—national industries, foreign countries, their affairs or relations with this country. Whatever his subject it is always ably handled and entertaining and instructive to readers of all ages.

The National Geographic Society, with facilities unequaled by any institution or company, furnishes a department which each week illustrates and depicts a people or a country in a highly educational and informative way. Read their contribution this week. "Sheba's Land," a description of Ethiopia where world interest is centered now, is especially timely.

These CITIZEN features deserve your weekly perusal. Their quality is equal in every way to the subject matter of expensive magazines. Their content is timely, reaching many of our readers before it is possible for other publications to become distributed. And in the CITIZEN their cost is negligible.

The
BETHEL OXFORD COUNTY CITIZEN

The Home Paper of Western Oxford County

WITH THE POETS

Our Readers—If there is a long or poem which you would like to see in the Citizen. If we are unable to locate it possibly another reader will furnish it for publication.

"OLD HOME" TUG AT HEARTSTRINGS

William Wood

Little country home may be a lowly place indeed, lacking much that city folk common, daily need! Smiling fields, the wind brook, the orchard, and the hill, the big pine tree, or sturdy post cast a mystic thrill grips you through successive years, and in your dreams it charms holds you in as fond embrace your good Mother's arms! City drew you long ago, absorbed your time and strength you your chance, or shivered you, and sickened you at length! Of its shows and shams a sigh for change and crave a peace they have found, tends simple and sincere, wonder what possesses them incidentally the friends of yesterdays scenes that used to be, in the spot that once was home feel a magnet still draws and tugs their worn hearts and fairly makes them ill! Off they go to see anew scenes that first they saw something grips their innards reverential awe! Changes have occurred once they said "Good-bye here they find the best of earth here they hope to die!" Is something in "The Face" mortal understands, fills you with an ecstasy, each of Angel hands! While the past has gone to stave you yourself grown old, something better for a while "Streets of Shining Gold" busy mind is here appears reaching feet find rest, is here for troubled hearts to Heaven's best!

ORIGIN OF WOMAN AND LAUGHTER

By William Wood

Wasn't taken from man's forehead beneath his crown, he infer he had a right deep her humbled down! Was she taken from his head her start in life, he infer God made her for as much as wife! Fashioned her from Adam's rib from his noble dome, a help meet fit for him, a magnet for his home. Was, however, say "Not so truth when fully known man had her origin Adam's funnybone! Came in such a funny way, he Adam took a nap; wouldn't laugh to wake and a fortune in his lap? Adam saw her first he puzzled what to do, and overjoyed he cried "Good! It can't be true!" With laughter, satisfied with a cheering sight; Adam never knew just why caused such rare delight! Deep sleep the lonely man awoke things that never were waking, rubbed his eyes, then warmly welcomed her. Was for which he sighed had laughed and told her so; laughter got its double start never ceased to grow!"

Largest Sun Dial

Largest sun dial in the world in a yard in Macon, Ga. It weighs over ten tons and the shadow bar is 25 feet long.

Speed of Race Horse

The race horse steps between 60 and 70 feet per second. Upon his class, the distance of the race, and the condition of the track.

How Cows Got Name

They got their name of "hossy" from their generic name "bos."

WITH THE POETS

Our Readers—If there is an old or poem which you cannot find and would like to see in print, the Citizen. If we are unable to find it possibly another reader will furnish it for publication.

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ORIGIN OF WOMAN AND OF LAUGHTER

R. V. William Wood

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Large Sun Dial

Speed of Race Horse

How Cows Got Name

MAINE AND HER POULTRY COMPETITORS

In speaking on the subject "Maine Poultrymen and Her Competitors," to poultrymen assembled for the Fifth Annual Poultry School held at the University of Maine, H. L. Shrader, Senior Extension Poultryman, U. S. D. A. said:

"You Maine poultry raisers can deliver fresh eggs and poultry meat to the tourist trade in the summer and the rest of the year you have manufacturing areas—principally Boston, to consume your surplus. Do not think for a minute that you are far from a market. Modern transportation facilities have shortened distances.

"As I see the picture, your stiffest competition is going to come in the question of egg quality. A hen has no sense of geography and one fed in Indiana or Iowa can lay just as good an egg as her forty-second cousin in Maine. There is a great increase in interest in certain egg production states in the production of quality eggs. They see the premium quoted for nearby extras and want to know the steps they must take to put an egg of that quality on the market.

"You farmers and poultrymen in Maine do not have the high summer temperatures to combat but frequent gathering and prompt cooling help to retain those fresh egg qualities. Your poultry competitors are striving hard and succeeding to a certain degree to overcome their handicaps of temperature.

"Your main competitor, the region where over half the chickens in the United States are produced—commonly called the Corn Belt—has a lower feed cost. They should have for they produce the grain and you must buy the feed with transportation costs added. Your counterbalance to that is higher prices for eggs and poultry meat. I will say this, that on the average you put the feed to more efficient use than the average Midwest flock owner. Your breeding program also tends to reduce feed costs, your well bred birds are like a high geared machine—it will run a long ways on a gallon of gas if you can keep it out of low.

"Now in conclusion my admonition to you would be to keep the quality of the surplus eggs you market like Caesar's wife (above suspicion). Your competitors are producing some mighty high quality eggs. An egg or a chicken knows nothing about geography and distance from market can be partly overcome by proper handling. "Meet competitors by keeping up your breeding program and practice liberal but scientific feeding. Find out the size of the flock that fits into your farm management plan and then plan your marketing, your breeding and your housing around that sized unit."

STATE OF MAINE

To all persons interested in either of the Estates hereinafter named: At a Probate Court at Rumford, in vacation, in and for the County of Oxford, on the 31st day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and thirty-five, from day to day from the 31st day of said July. The following matters having been presented for the action thereupon hereinafter indicated, it is hereby ORDERED:

That notice thereof be given to all persons interested, by causing a copy of this order to be published three weeks successively in the Oxford County Citizen a newspaper published at Bethel, in said County, that they may appear at a Probate Court to be held at said Rumford on the fourth Tuesday of August, A. D. 1935, at 10 of the clock in the forenoon, and be heard thereon if they see cause.

Eva I. Hastings, late of Bethel, deceased; Will and petition for probate thereof and the appointment of Margaret R. Goddard as executrix of the same to act without bond as expressed in said Will, presented by Margaret R. Goddard, the executrix therein named.

Witness, Peter M. MacDonald, Judge of said Court at Rumford, this 31st day of July in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and thirty-five.

FRED W. ROWELL, Registrar.

EAST STONEHAM

Miss Christine Nelson is enjoying two weeks vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. A. E. Nelson.

Mr. and Mrs. Fred Wight of Gilead were guests of Mr. and Mrs. John Files, Sunday.

Otis Mudge, who has been the guest of Mrs. A. J. Anderson, returned to his home in Amesbury, Mass., August 7th.

Richard Files of Springfield, Mass., was the guest of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Files, over the week end.

Mrs. Rose Weller, Ruth Weller and Mrs. Helen Young motored from Iowa City, Iowa, to East Stoneham arriving Saturday. Mrs. Weller and Ruth are guests of Mrs. O. C. Farrington. Mrs. Young is staying at Keewaydin Inn.

Thursday, Aug. 15th, the Ladies Aid will hold their annual church fair. The sale is at the K. of P. Hall. Supper will be served at the church vestry.

Mrs. Alice Dionne and Mrs. Blanche McKee were in Lewiston for the day Wednesday.

Willis Warren has exchanged his old car for a Nash roadster.

Mrs. Christie Nelson entered the Maine General Hospital, Monday of this week, where she will submit to surgery. Her friends all wish her a speedy recovery.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Tappan of Hudson, Ohio, are spending their vacation at "Far-Away Farm" which is the Rev. Joel B. Hayden camp.

Betty Littlefield visited her aunt, Mrs. Abby Grover at Oxford for the past week.

The Allen reunion was held Sunday, Aug. 11, at the home of Edwin E. Allen. There were 70 present.

Mr. and Mrs. John Files, Donald and John Files, Jr., and Mrs. Alice Dionne camped on Speckle Mountain Saturday night. Although the weather was perfect when they started Saturday morning, it was rather a cold rainy night for them and they returned home early Sunday morning.

Mr. W. E. Long of Newtonville, Mass., is staying at his camp for a few days.

Mrs. Ethel Adams Smith and son, Roger, of Winthrop, Mass., were calling on relatives in town Sunday.

Mrs. Glendon Allen, who has been at Eye and Ear Infirmary, at Portland for the past two weeks has returned home.

Great Danes Improved in Germany

Great Danes were almost entirely bred in Germany, at least in their present perfection. German control of the breed in its early stages is proven by the fact that there were many Great Danes in this country owned almost entirely by Germans before the type was officially recognized.

Peculiarities of Cormorants

Cormorants seldom breed in captivity. There are the fishermen must hunt for young wild birds along the seashore. This is extremely difficult. But even after the birds are caught they must be trained, and it often takes several months to do this.

A Ship "Cuts" Water

Contrary to the popular view that a ship "cuts" the water with her bow to permit the forward movement of the hull, seven-eighths of the total resistance is friction on the wetted surface—skin friction, so highly studied in the aeronautical field.

Back Warmer

Old timers loved their comfort. Jacques Coeur, financial genius of Joan of Arc's day, in Bourges, built a fireplace in his private chapel to warm his back on chilly mornings, while he prayed.

GRANDMOTHER'S RECIPES LIBERAL WITH SOUR MILK

Grandmother's recipes for biscuits, cookies, waffles, muffins or other baked foods might well be revived for the present, believes Leone Dakin, foods specialist for the Maine Extension Service.

She gives three reasons. "Warm weather usually brings a surplus of sour milk. Sour milk has all the food values it had when sweet. Further, if each child gets its pint and adults their quart a day it means that one must use sweet milk, sour milk, buttermilk and milk products in a variety of ways."

Miss Dakin suggests the following ginger cake recipe using sour milk:

SOUR MILK GINGER CAKE
1-3 cup fat
1-2 cup sugar
1 cup molasses
1 egg
3 cups sifted pastry flour
2 teaspoons baking powder
1 scant teaspoon soda
1-2 teaspoon salt
1 teaspoon ginger
1-2 teaspoon cloves
1-2 teaspoon cinnamon
1 cup sour milk

Cream together the sugar and fat. Add the molasses and beaten egg. Sift the dry ingredients together twice and add to the first mixture alternately with the milk. Bake in two shallow pans in a moderate oven 350°F. for 30 to 40 minutes. Serve hot with cream cheese or whipped cream.

Augustus Saint-Gaudens
Augustus Saint-Gaudens was born in Dublin on March 1, 1848, the son of a French father, a shoemaker of trade, and an Irish mother. Taken to America in his infancy, he was apprenticed to a cameo-cutter, studying in the schools of Cooper Union and the National Academy of Design. His earliest work in sculpture, made upon the eve of his departure in 1868 for Paris, was a bronze bust of his father. He was admitted as a pupil of Joubert in Ecole des Beaux Arts and two years later sent to Italy where he remained three years. While in Rome he executed his statue, Hannibal and Silence.

Sturdy Children Smartest

Studies of school children show that while children ten years of age may be rated in all grades up to the seventh, the better developed and sturdier were the nearest to the seventh. A survey in a western college revealed that 48 per cent of the students having the highest class records were in good health while 72 per cent of the less efficient ones suffered from one ailment or another. Pathfinder Magazine.

Anemone

The delicate sweet anemone is one of America's rarest and prettiest wild flowers. The quilt block of this name is one of the oldest known to quilt makers and one that is thoroughly American, since it is only recently that the anemone was cultivated in Europe. Early Virginia quilters seized upon the simplest flowers and reproduced them most successfully in their most famous quilts.

buy health get this Remedy!

You'll avoid disappointment by using household medicine that is standard in the homes of thousands of families. Your dealer sells the old reliable "L. F." Atwood's Medicine. The 60c bottle contains 60 doses. It's a valuable prescription for stomach and bowel troubles; purifies, invigorates. Gain health with "L. F."

"L. F." Atwood's Medicine

25% OFF
Standard List Price on all
MURRAY TIRES
LORD'S GARAGE
PHONE 25 BETHEL, ME.

GREENWOOD CITY

Mr. and Mrs. G. Buck and friends of Massachusetts attended the school reunion Sunday and have spent a few days at their camp here.

Mr. and Mrs. Allan Cole of Mechanic Falls were at George Cole's, Sunday.

Miss Lucy Curtis of Woodstock has been visiting her sister, Mrs. Clyde Morgan.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifton Bickford of Providence, R. I., are spending a few days with Mrs. Anna Hayes.

NOTICE.

The subscriber hereby gives notice that she has been duly appointed executrix of the estate of James J. Spinney late of Bethel in the County of Oxford, deceased, without bond. All persons having demands against the estate of said deceased are desired to present the same for settlement, and all indebted thereto are requested to make payment immediately.

MARION SPINNEY
July 16th, 1935. Bethel, Maine.

BUSINESS CARDS

Watch This Space for Dates.



Eyes Examined, Glasses Furnished

by

E. L. GREENLEAF
OPTOMETRIST
over Rowe's Store
SEPTEMBER 7

DR. RALPH OTIS HOOD

OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIAN
office at the residence of
Myron Bryant
Bethel

Wednesday, Thursdays, Saturdays
Bethel: Mondays, Tuesdays, Fridays

DR. HOWARD E. TYLER

CHIROPRACTOR

Bethel NORWAY
Mon. Afternoon Tel. 221
Thurs. Evening

S. S. Greenleaf
Funeral Home
Modern Ambulance Equipment
TELEPHONE 112 BETHEL, ME.
DAY AND NIGHT SERVICE

E. E. WHITNEY & CO.

BETHEL, MAINE

MARBLE & GRANITE WORKERS

Chaste Designs

FIRST CLASS WORKMANSHIP

Letters of inquiry promptly answered

See Our Work—Get Our Prices

E. E. WHITNEY & CO.

Satisfaction Guaranteed

KNOW WHAT YOU BUY

Nationally Advertised Goods are Sold by Bethel Merchants

The purchaser of standard advertised products takes no chances. The quality and price are right. The manufacturer cannot afford to have it otherwise.

BUY NATIONALLY ADVERTISED GOODS IN BETHEL

APOLLO Chocolates, W. E. BOSSERMAN
CHILTON Pens, E. P. LYON
Community, Rogers Bros. and Holmes & Edwards Silver, E. P. LYON

EASTMAN Kodaks, W. E. BOSSERMAN

GOODRICH Rubbers, ROWE

McKESSON Health Products, W. E. BOSSERMAN

MICHAELS-STERN Clothes, ROWE

MUNSON WEAR, ROWE

PHILCO Radios, E. P. LYON

WALK OVER Shoes, ROWE

WATERMAN Fountain Pens, W. E. BOSSERMAN

BETHEL OXFORD COUNTY CITIZEN

THE BETHEL NEWS, 1895

Magazine Section

THE RUMFORD CITIZEN, 1904

Volume XLI Number 19

BETHEL, ME., THURSDAY, AUGUST 15, 1935

4c a Copy—\$2.00 a Year

NATURAL COLOR MOVIES NOW PERFECTED

By WILLIAM C. UTLEY

HOLLYWOOD, which of late years has probably contributed as much as literature to the shaping of American tastes and habits, is now going to work on our color sense. Producers of moving pictures in the next year are going to spend \$150,000,000 in Hollywood, more than they ever spent before in any one year, and a considerable part of this vast sum will go into the making of pictures which not only move and talk, but will appear on the screen in the natural colors of their scenes and characters.

It is not rash to predict that whole new schemes of decoration, new styles in dress, new fads in make-up for women will be the result. If you don't believe this is possible, think back for a minute. Mae West says, "Come up and see me some time," and soon it is a catch phrase that sweeps over the nation. Delores Del Rio dances a number called the Caricosa, and before long we see thousands of couples doing the Caricosa on New York's St. Regis roof, in Los Angeles Coconut grove and in the Crystal Palace ballroom at Paw Paw lake, Michigan. A popular movie, "It Happened One Night," shows long sequences with Clark Gable riding in a cross-country bus; a few weeks later a Florida bus reports that its women passengers have increased some 25 per cent.

In 1927 Al Jolson sang a song called "Sonny Boy" in a picture entitled "The Jazz Singer." It was the first time the shadowy figures of the screen had ever been endowed with the power of speech. The picture revolutionized the entire industry and lifted it from a doubtful and often slapstick quality to one of the most important influences in American life. The picture grossed \$3,500,000.

Now after many years of effort, moving pictures have been given another dimension, so to speak. We are allowed to see them in their true colors. Thackeray's "Vanity Fair" has been made into a movie called "Becky Sharp," in which the old varying shades of gray are banished in favor of full reproduction in natural color, bringing to life the polychrome resplendency of Becky's colorful time and sphere in every hue on the spectrum.

Another Step Forward. Color, say the producers and most of the critics, may be just as much a revolution as was sound eight years ago. It will not come so swiftly, however, for color is expensive, delicate to administer. Mistakes will undoubtedly be made, for color in the hands of a master can make the motion picture a thing of incomparable art, but a bungler could make it as frightful as a Christmas neck-tie. There will be both masters and bunglers. There always have been, in Hollywood.

Color in motion pictures is really almost as old as the cinema itself. Only natural color is new. The first colored movie, like so many other "firsts," was produced by Thomas Alva Edison in 1864. It was "Anna Belle, the Dancer." Every separate panel of film was tinted by hand, like we sometimes tint photographs today. All the colors were there, but not as you would see them if you looked at them in the flesh. The tinting artist was a sort of artistic embalmer. You looked at Anna Belle and said, "My,

don't she look natural; they sure did a good job on her." Yet so eager was the firm audience for color, many films, some over 1,000 feet in length, were colored by this long and laborious process.

Since Edison's attempt more than 250 methods of making colored films have made an appearance. These are basically split into four different groups as to process; hand tinted, prismatic, thio-indoxyl and tone films.

Back in 1928 and 1929, fresh from sweeping triumphs in movies with sound, Warner Brothers decided to go the whole hog and make them in color, too. "On With the Show" and "Gold Diggers of Broadway" led the rush to color. But at that time only part of the spectrum could be reproduced and outlines were blurred. To make matters worse, the boom in color caused overproduction and forced the Technicolor Motion Picture corporation to turn out an inferior product. The resultant flops have kept most producers shy of color ever since.

Responsible for Progress. Although there are other companies—41 of them—in the field, who may later produce better color films, it is Technicolor which is responsible for the present state of perfection. It was named for the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, the alma mater of Dr. Herbert T. Kalmus, who began experimenting with color cinematography (which is the elegant word for "shooting" movies) upon his graduation in 1914.

Meriam C. Cooper in the fall of 1925 returned from tropical jungles with a film called "Chang." Not even the success of this film could placate Cooper for the loss of exquisite jungle beauty when it was reproduced in varying shades of gray, rather than in all its primitive, colored splendor. Cooper determined to create color movies and associated himself with Dr. Kalmus.

Their work progressed slowly, but in 1921 they were able to make "Toll of the Sea," with Anna May Wong, a color picture. It caused no flurries of excitement. Then in 1928 the boom came—and went.

Two years later Dr. Kalmus improved his process so that a full and faithful range of colors could be shown and images could be given definite outline. By this time nobody in Hollywood could be interested—except young Walt Disney, best known as the father of "Mickey Mouse."

Disney had never allowed precedent to interfere with his art. He believed in Technicolor and backed his belief with a "Silly Symphony," called "Flowers and Trees," produced by the new process. It was artistically successful. It was followed by "Three Little Pigs," which certainly needs no introduction anywhere in the world where there is a motion picture house and which has often been said (seriously) to have done more than any other one thing to take the mind of the world off the gloom of depression.

Whitneys Take It Up. Certainly Mr. Disney's porkers ended the depression for Technicolor, for they it was who interested John Hay ("Jock") Whitney and his cousin, Cornelius Vanderbilt ("Sonny") Whitney in color movies. The Whitney millions bought 15 per cent of the shares of Technicolor Motion Picture corporation and organized Pioneer Pictures, Inc., to produce pictures by that process.

One of the first steps of the Whitney was a wise one. From the New York stage they brought Robert Edmond Jones, whose design work for "Rebound," "Mourning Becomes Electra," "Ah, Wilderness!" and other plays had established him as the leader in his field.

With Jones as the minister of the palette, Pioneer produced an experimental two-reeler, which proved

definitely that natural colors had arrived on the screen. The picture, "La Cucaracha," grossed \$250,000, more than any short in black and white had ever drawn.

"Becky Sharp" followed. It cost approximately \$1,000,000. Whether or not it shows a profit does not concern the Whitney much. To them, the important thing is that, artistically, it has been hailed by most critics as a success, as the final "arrival" of natural color to the screen. Some critics were cold to it, but they felt that way not because of imperfections in color reproduction, but because of the tremendous possibility that abuse may, and in their opinion, will, destroy color films. As the reviewer of the sophisticated and wary New Yorker said:

"What someone else, someone other than Mr. Jones, someone, say, with a weakness for pretty postcards, may do with the marvels of the new scientific advance I shudder to think I may some day know."

More of Them Planned.

Pioneer Pictures has on its schedule eight more color movies. It has been reported that the next one will contain songs and dances.

Every motion picture studio in southern California is already beginning to experiment once more with the colored cinema, or is actually planning the production of a film in natural colors. It costs about 30 per cent more to make a picture in colors than to make it in black and white, not counting additional staging extravaganzas.

It has been conservatively estimated that there will be at least ten full length color features made during 1935, that in three years half the films will be in color and that by the end of five years at least 90 per cent of all the films made in Hollywood, at least, will be in color.

One of the most ambitious of the new color movies will be the

one now in production at the Disney studios. It will be the first full-length animated cartoon ever made, and will be called "Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs," based, of course, upon the fairy tale of the same name. What a stupendous undertaking this is may be understood from the fact that somewhere between 80,000 and 100,000 separate drawings and exposures will be necessary to a cartoon of this length. It has already been in the making a year and a half and Disney estimates that it will take another year and a half to complete it. The cost will approximate \$350,000.

Only this fall will you begin to see animated cartoons other than the Disney product on the screen in all the primary colors. That is because Disney, with his customary foresight, acquired a year's exclusive contract on the use of full Technicolor for animated cartoons. That contract expires some time this month. The other cartoons you have seen in colors of late were made by the old two-color process.

Technicolor is made in the subtractive color process which has been mentioned. There are three separate magazines of film which run through the camera. Each of them photographs one of the primary colors from which all colors are compounded. From each of the negatives a matrix (which may be loosely termed as similar to an engraved plate such as is used in printing) is made.

How It's Done.

A properly prepared film holds the master black. Color impressions are transferred from the matrices to this master film by the use of what are called subtractive primary dyes, in a process of imbibition. The dyes used are cyan (minus red), magenta (minus green) and yellow (minus blue). All colors must be transferred to the master black before the color print is ready.

Such an explanation is, of course, vague at best, but is about all that can be accomplished within the limits of a short article.

The process is foolproof, in that it is impossible to alter the colors. The camera registers the colors exactly as it sees them. The only human errors possible are lack of taste in preparing the settings and lack of precision in printing the film.

Certainly it will be no eye-strain to enjoy your favorite star's complete beauty, color of hair, lips, eyes and all. Or will it? For instance you will perhaps be surprised to learn that Myrna Loy has green eyes—but don't fear, for they're beautiful, just the same.

Colorists are predicting that there will be a new vogue for blondes because of color pictures, for the best type of such films is the true blonde with cleanly chiseled features.

And for you girls who would like to get into pictures, here's good news! You won't have to diet so strenuously. Color pictures make you look slimmer!

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Most Rulers Liked Dogs

The breeding and keeping of dogs always have been the hobby of kings and other rulers. For example, it is known that Arabian kings more than 2,000 years ago gave to the Saluki (a racy hunting hound) the choicest tid-bits from the table and the finest linen from their beds.



Scene from "Becky Sharp," the first full-length, all-color moving picture, with Miriam Hopkins as Becky. Inset, left: Robert Edmond Jones, color director for the film. Inset right: Walt Disney, daddy of Mickey Mouse and first producer to employ the new color process.

ones in your home.

hall Monday evening. She is reported as making a good recovery.

employed for treasure than to help make that community better.

at two o'clock. If stormy the services will be held in the church.

THROUGH A Woman's Eyes

By JEAN NEWTON

WITHOUT IDEALS THE SOUL DIES"

WHAT sounds like the title of a sermon and that is what it was, a sermon dealt with the importance of ideals from a religious viewpoint. And it was from this viewpoint that the minister said: "The soul dies when ideals vanish," and it occurred to me how true this was from the most practical viewpoint of everyday life.

Ideals are regarded as matters almost ephemeral. And yet they are among the most solid, substantial influences in life. If you stop to think about it, wealth may be very transient. Success may be transient. The principles we set for ourselves, the goals to which we adhere, if we adhere to them strongly enough, are a rock of refuge in a storm. And the fact is that our principles and our goals are a possession for whose permanence we are dependent on no other person, on no quirks of circumstance, but only upon ourselves.

The older we grow the more we realize that the things which bring the most satisfaction in life, the solid, substantial, dependable joys, those which stay and grow with the years, are the fundamental interests and pleasures like love of family and old friends. These are really the things that count. The most exciting and glamorous life will come to lean and drab days without them. Having them, having love and companionship, life may be very full with little of the worldly possessions.

And so holding to our ideals gives substance to life, a spiritual strength which is really life. And people who understand their importance are very likely to find that that without them the soul is dead.

Summer Popularity Prize
Once More Goes to Linens

Linens again rate the summer popularity prize.

Linens in every guise, from flax seeds to linen crepes, are blossoming in shop windows these days, and if you're a linen enthusiast you may dress from top to toe, from the skin out, from dawn to dawn, in variations of the versatile flax.

To begin, there are the sheer handmade white linen underthings that so many women prefer for summer. They're cooler than silk, and launder beautifully.

Then, for the beach, linen is all over the place, in homespun varieties, in heavy crash weaves, in both hand-blocked patterns for beach dresses and bandannas.

STYLE NOTES

Furs set a new high in luxury.

New neckwear is of gilt leather.

Suits of stiff Lyons velvet are in prospect.

High-color is the important message for the new velvet hats.

Soutache, clre and rattail braid trim the new dresses and coats.

New styling trends to full skirts, draped blouses and big sleeves.

Zinnia, ginger brown and rich amber and considerable purple are important fall colors.

Embroidered Organdie

Embroidered organdie evening frocks with bright colored taffeta accents are both charming and fashionable.

FALL COLORS TAKE RENAISSANCE TREND

Strong Emphasis Placed on Green Tones.

Color, vital to the fall mode, is of more importance than it has been in several seasons.

Designers say only about 50 per cent of their collections are in black this season as against 70 per cent last year.

White no longer leads the evening mode, being important chiefly as a background for metals.

The indication from exclusive lines is that there will be strong emphasis in silks on green tones, including a rich bronze green as well as a pale grayed green similar to reseda.

Gray is slated for high style importance and is particularly effective in metal matelasses.

Silver metallics on a black ground with much of the black showing through to produce a steely or nacre effect are also considered very smart for evening.

The most exclusive metalized silks feature pale subtle colorings, although vivid tones are also shown in some metallics.

The renaissance influence will be felt in both volume and exclusive silk lines for fall. The purples, clear reds and tangerine shades in this color range are considered to be outstanding. Deep greens, browns, and slate blue are also slated for popular consumption.

With a Military Touch



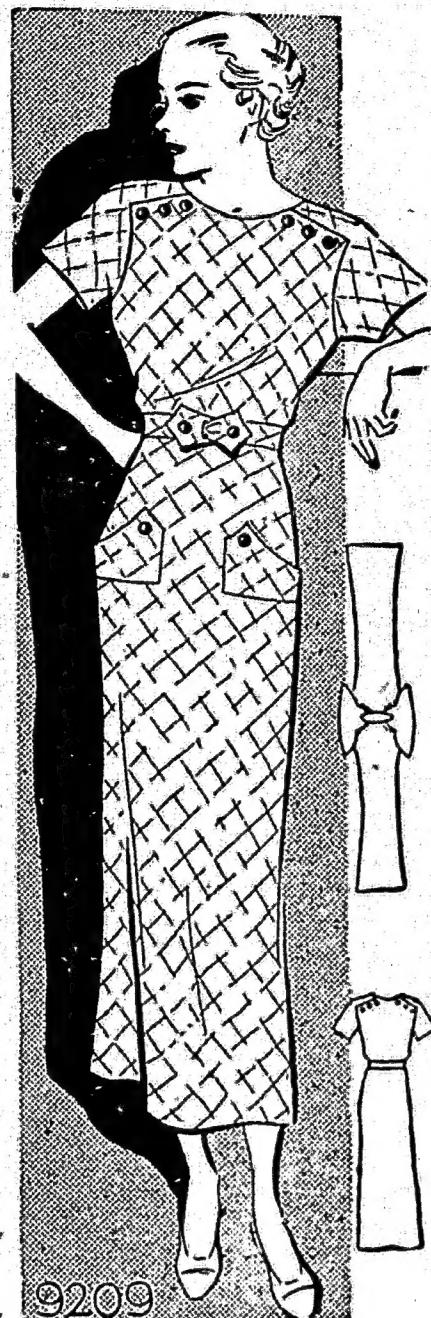
The detachable cape, lined with dark brown french jersey, lends a military air to this smart three-piece suit. Brown and rust rabbit hair and french spun yarn are woven into the wide herring-bone pattern. Winged effect turban of brown netting.

Shilluks Tallest Tribe

The Shilluks of the White Nile are probably the tallest race on earth. The women average six feet in height and many of the men are nearer seven. They are beautifully formed and it is said that a hunting party will surround a bush buck and, by cutting corners run him down and spear him to death. Their great height is believed due to their living in the tall grass throughout the ages.

CHIC HOUSE FROCK WINS POPULARITY

PATTERN 9209



Your personal appearance about the house gets a new assurance of chic when you select this cleverly cut frock! A new slant on the popular yoke-sleeve is featured bringing the bodice up to form a round neckline and diagonal shoulder line! The three buttons are a clever way of accenting the new slant. The unusual pockets boast a button for good measure too, and you can see by the diagram that the frock is easy enough for a beginner to make! A printed cotton for the housedress, but a new plaid seersucker or gingham would make a charming run-about frock!

Pattern 9209 may be ordered only in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20, 22, 24, 26, 28, 30, 32, 34, 36, 38, 40 and 42. Size 16 requires 3 1/2 yards 36 inch fabric.

Complete, diagrammed sew chart included.

SEND FIFTEEN CENTS in coins or stamps (coins preferred) for this pattern. Be sure to write plainly your NAME, ADDRESS, the STYLE NUMBER and SIZE.

Send your order to The Sewing Circle Pattern Department, 232 West Eighteenth Street, New York, N. Y.

Napoleon Adopted Bees as Symbol of Activity

The bees, as the symbol of Napoleon's dynasty, are said to have had their origin in the following manner, according to a writer in the Washington Star:

In the year 1653, the tomb of Childeric, the father of Clovis, was opened, and the valuable contents removed. The skeletons of Childeric's war horse and of his page were found; also, about 300 small objects which the French heralds mistook for bees "of purest gold, their wings being inlaid with a red stone-like cornelian."

Although these small ornaments resembled bees, they were in reality what is known as "seurans," and were supposed to have been attached to the trappings of the war horse. Later, they were sent to Louis XIV, but it was not until the time of Napoleon that they were given any real significance. He adopted the "bee" as a symbol of the enterprise and activity which his reign represented, and he caused the symbols to be sprinkled profusely over the Imperial robes.

HATS WITH UNIQUE TRIMMING FOR FALL

Veils Are Used in New Ways by Designers.

At the threshold of a new season hats are of primary interest. So far velvets seem to crave the best of the news. From the wide-brimmed crownless effects, to the tiny tufted and shirred toques which are so new and reminiscent of the nineties, the new hats are usually completed or complemented by veils. Almost invariably the veils are worn under these crownless effects, adding a real protection to the coiffure. Sometimes they end with the smallest of frills as a facing and frame for the face. Again they appear single or double in undulating frames for the face. One wide hat noted at a smart gathering used much ostrich trimming, which edged the full veil sweeping below the chin.

A number of hats use the back "window shade" effect veils, gathered full only across the back of the hat and making a frame for the face.

But perhaps the most interesting are the little toques which used chenille-dotted veils or all-over Chantilly effects which cover the face closely and snugly to the chin. The windmill effect hats, which jut out in every direction and are made usually of felt or of soft velour, have simple nose veils.

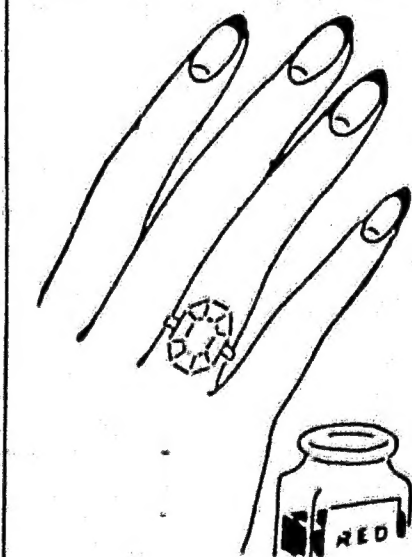
Use Flowers to Harmonize With the Dress You Wear

If you like to pin fresh flowers on your summer clothes, make sure that they bear some definite relation to the costume you are wearing. For instance, orchids would look silly on a two-piece linen outfit of the spectator sports type. However, they would be charming on a rather dressy, dark chiffon street suit.

Daisies, nasturtiums and other casual flowers that grow in your garden make nice boutonnières for sport and simple printed office frocks. On hot days save the more pretentious carefully cultivated blooms for evening and dresser occasions.

MINUTE MAKE-UPS

By V. V.



One of the new modes in nail polish is to use red liquid enamel only on the tip of the nail, leaving the rest of the nail its natural color. The very deep shades of red, sometimes gold or silver for evening, even green in the new peacock tone, are used.

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Our Problem

Our own problem looks exceptional to us, but it is not. The next man we meet has an equally hard sum on his slant and is working it out or giving it up, quite in our own fashion. We think, perhaps, that riches would solve our difficulty for us in no time, or pleasure would soften it, or change would substitute an easier one. But in reality there is only one rule by which to work it out—the rule of character.

FLASHES FROM PARIS

Flowers are worn in the hair. Jet buttons sparkle on the new frocks.

Italian renaissance is important style influence.

A lavish use of ostrich is predicted for fall and winter.

Metal effects of every description elaborate the new mode.

Chantilly lace hats and matching lace gloves were worn at the races.

New costume accents stress petit point belts, buttons and other accessories.

Stone Age People

In a part of New Guinea heretofore unexplored, an expedition found a dense population living on the primitive level of the Stone age.

SAMPLE MANTLE OFFER!

GET A PAIR OF Coleman Mantles

• LAST LONGER
• MADE STRONGER
• GIVE MORE LIGHT

SEND for 2 genuine High Power Coleman Mantles. Use them on your gasoline pressure lamp or lantern. Let them prove that they are made stronger, last longer, give more light. Lowest cost to use. Just the right size, shape and weave for longer and better lighting service.

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easily soothed by the bland medication of **Resinol**

KILLS ANTS

Sprinkle Ant Food along window sills, doors and openings through which ants come and go. Guaranteed to rid quickly. Used in a million homes. Inexpensive. At your druggist's.

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POTATO FARM, 300 acres. Large sugar place. Lots of lumber. Large level fields. Best potato land in New England. Potato machinery, other tools. \$1,000 down. L. S. ROBBIE - - - HARDWICK, VT.

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HELP KIDNEYS

WHEN kidneys function badly and you suffer backache, dizziness, burning, scanty or too frequent urination, getting up at night, swollen feet and ankles, feel upset and miserable... use Doan's Pills.

Doan's are especially for poorly working kidneys. Millions of boxes are used every year. They are recommended by users the country over. Ask your neighbor!

DOAN'S PILLS

ones in your home.

Monday evening. She is reported as making a good recovery.

employment for treasure than to help make that community better.

at two o'clock. If stormy the exercises will be held in the church.

Inconsistency Noted in

Application of Words

One wonders how the same name—which etymologically is equivalent to "twice cooked"—came to be applied to two things so widely diverse as the English and the American biscuit. Yet, although the Englishman in the United States must ask for a "cracker" if he wants what he has hitherto called a "biscuit," he finds, to his surprise, that an American firm which manufactures it on a large scale registers itself under the name, not of the National Cracker company, but of the National Biscuit company.

One might, perhaps, mention as a further though minor example of verbal inconsistency the fact that, while it is an "administration" at Washington that corresponds to the "government" at Westminster, the individuals who compose it are known as "cabinet members," not "cabinet ministers" as they would be called in England.

The Briton learns that in the United States "boot" is specialized to mean what he calls a "high boot" or a "Wellington," whereas the footwear that he ordinarily calls "boots" is known there as "shoes."

But the mystery that remains to be cleared up is why the Englishman should employ a "shoeblick" to clean what he calls his "boots," while an American employs a "bootlick" to perform a similar service on his "shoes."—Herbert W. Horwill in the Atlantic Monthly.

Long-Lived Family

That Canada has families with a record for longevity is demonstrated by the Colquhoun family. Eight of the original family of 11 persons are still alive, and their ages total 627 years, their average age is 78 years, 4½ months. The family now consists of J. D. Colquhoun, 87, Wales, Ont.; Charles, 82, Sacramento, Calif.; Mrs. John Hay, 81, Detroit, Mich.; S. K., 78, Deloraine, Man.; M. M., 78, and Miss A. M., 72, of Sacramento; J. E., 70, of Waskada, Man., and Dr. Phillip, 70, of Waterville, Que. The family are the sons and daughters of Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Colquhoun, who settled in Dundas county in 1844.—Montreal Herald.



CLABBER GIRL
BAKING POWDER

For Perfect
BAKING RESULTS

Does Your Mirror Reflect Rough, Pimply Skin? Use CUTICURA

Anoint the affected parts with Cuticura Ointment. Wash off after a short time with Cuticura Soap and hot water and continue bathing for several minutes. Pimples, rashes and other distressing eruptions are quickly soothed and a condition established which conduces to healing.

Ointment 25c and 50c. Soap 25c.



FLY-TOX

Why do you spray?
FOR RESULTS!
Will a cheap quality spray do the job? ... It will NOT!
What's the answer?
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10,000 TESTS
KILLS SPIDERS & MOSQUITOES

STAR DUST
MOVIE AND RADIO

By VIRGINIA VALE

HERE'S a Cinderella story from real life that has show business talking from New York to Hollywood. A few weeks ago a pretty little eighteen-year-old girl stepped before the microphone at an NBC amateur hour. Asked what she was going to sing, she replied in a lovely contralto voice that she was not going to sing. Instead, she was going to "talk her song." She did it so effectively that eleven days later she began an engagement in the famous Rainbow room on the Rockefeller Center roof.

The girl is Doris Wester, green-eyed ash-blond, who had studied for a year with Nicolas Kemper, well-known musical conductor. An official of Rockefeller center, sitting in his home in Westchester, happened to hear her over the radio and immediately signed her up for the Rainbow room—the "tops" in the night-club entertainment world in New York.

Since her opening in the Rainbow room, Miss Wester has received offers from the stage, motion pictures and radio. Meanwhile she continues to sing nightly before the swanky audiences, entrancing them with her youthful beauty and an appealing, intimate style of vocal delivery.

Doris Wester was born in Chicago. She now lives with her aunt and uncle in a modest apartment in Jackson Heights, New York. At eighteen, the show world seems in a fair way to become her oyster.

Some of the best news about future broadcasts that has bobbed up recently is the announcement that Helen Hayes will be on the air for half an hour once a week, starting September 30.

And it's interesting to note that she will not do abbreviated versions of stage plays, but will appear in a serial written especially for her, and for radio, by Edith Meisler, who wrote the script for the radio version of "Sherlock Holmes."

Miss Hayes will be, on the air, an every-day young woman facing the problems that confront most of us. And there's no one who can do that type of young woman better than she can. She tried her hand at it once in a play that didn't do very well, but enabled her to give a performance that every one remembered, if they were lucky enough to see it.

Janet Gaynor gave a lot of people something to think about when she cleaned out her bungalow dressing room on the Fox lot before departing for a vacation in Hawaii.

She insisted that she was just going to take a vacation. When she was reminded that it wasn't customary to take one's belongings out of one's dressing room on such occasions, she made no explanation. And rumors are flying to the effect that, despite that she still has a contract, she won't make any more pictures for Fox.

Her departure came soon after Winfield Sheehan resigned from what has become Fox-Twentieth Century—"forced out," it's usually said, by the Twentieth Century wizard, Barry Zanuck, and his partner, Joseph Schenck, but as Mr. Sheehan's contract was bought off for a good big figure, and he is in great demand at other studios, it would not seem that much forcing had to be done. Sheehan is too clever and experienced a picture maker to find himself out on a limb, as usual.

So people began putting together the fact that he had left the company, and the rumors that Janet Gaynor would become Mrs. Sheehan, which bob up about every so often. But there would not seem to be much possibility, at present, that she would make that particular

change in her name, as it seems more than likely that the opera singer, Jeritza, will be Mr. Sheehan's bride.

Anyway, it's all hot-weather gossip in Hollywood, and the only fact is that the Gaynor belongings left the studio when she did—although both Will Rogers and Shirley Temple, who are vacationing, left theirs at the old home stand when they departed for vacations.

Margaret Sullivan is Universal's little pet; she's their one big star, and they've bought for her a story, "Marlus," by the author of the stage play that was also a good movie, "Topaze."

If you've liked Frances Langford on the air you'll be glad to hear that she is doing very well indeed in the movies. She'll be leading lady in "Collegiate," with Joe Penner and Jack Oakie, and she's done very well in "Broadway Rhythm" and "Every Night at Eight."

And, while we're speaking of Joe Penner, he's bought a home in Beverly Hills, so it looks as if he planned to settle down in California.

Fred Allen may be making a picture, but his heart's in radio. Soon after he arrived in Hollywood he called on all the Los Angeles radio editors.

Charlie Farrell, who hasn't made nearly enough pictures recently to satisfy his many friends, will be seen in "The Crowd Cheers."

Edgar Kennedy has been making very funny shorts for a good long while—surely you've seen him in some of those "Average Family" skits, with Florence Lake as his wife. Now he's being rewarded by getting a part in "Long Haul," an RKO full-length drama.

Young Irving Thalberg, who now is five years old, apparently takes after his mother when it comes to swimming. He dives very well, and after all, that isn't swimming, for Norma Shearer was practically in the championship class in the days before she turned artists' model and then became a picture star.

Lulie Rainer did so well with her role in "Escapade" that, when she rushed out to Canada for a vacation, she had to come straight back; Metro wanted her to play opposite Ronald Colman in "The Man Who Broke the Bank at Monte Carlo"—and what a name that will be to get into lights on theater marquees! Miss Rainer seems to be picking the best of the leading men for herself in these first American pictures of hers. And certainly her performance in "Escapade" was good enough to deserve whatever the studios can give her.

There's heartbreak in an announcement that went out recently, to the effect that Loretta Young, and not Rita Cansino, will play the lead in the new version of "It Happened One Night." It was decided that the picture could be made a bigger feature than was originally intended, it seems, and that a more experienced actress should play the lead, so the little Cansino will have a minor role instead of playing the heroine.

George Arliss would like to break away from costume plays—wants to

do something modern. First thing we know he'll yearn to play villains!

Odds and Ends . . . "Anchors Aweigh," that Annapolis picture, will now be known as "Navy Sweethearts"; somebody else owned the first title . . . Norma Talmadge startled the entire film industry by saying to a group of autograph seekers who surrounded her, "Go away—I don't need you any more" . . . They say now that that new Chaplin picture will be released in October . . . Estelle Taylor may appear in opera . . . Noah Beery's son, Noah Jr., is going to marry Buck Jones' daughter, Maxine . . . Lyda Roberti wouldn't say whether she had a black eye or a sty, when she arrived in New York with her bridegroom, but she refused to remove her dark glasses for photographers . . . Thomas Meighan's health is improving rapidly; his friends had given up hope for his recovery.

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Ancient Remedies

If you had lived in a village during the Eighteenth century and suffered from gout, your physician might have advised you to swallow two ounces of soap a day for three months—besides oyster shell or egg shell powder. For smallpox, says a writer in the Montreal Herald, you would have been given a black powder made from 30 to 40 tons burnt in a new pot. A daily half-pint liquor made by boiling mistletoe berries and leaves in ale was specific for fits—at least, according to the village doctor.

Tomb of Hawaii King

The tomb of Lunalilo, sixth king of Hawaii, is opposite the city hall on King street. Lunalilo's dying wish was that his body should be placed in a tomb built by his father, Charles Kanihina. It accordingly was built in the grounds of the Kawaiahae church. He and the first Kamehameha, whose burial place is unknown, are the only Hawaiian monarchs who are not buried in the royal mausoleum in Nuuanu valley.

Representatives-at-Large

A representative-at-large is a member of the house of representatives who is elected by the voters of an entire state instead of by merely those of a single congressional district.

Housewife's Idea Bo



A Time Saver

Fold your towels into thirds, wise. You will find this a great time saver. When you slip them over the edge of your bathroom you will not have to refold them. It seems also, that towels fold easier and straighten when first folded lengthwise, the next time.

THE HOUSEWIFE

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Bermuda's Water Supply

The house built in typical Bermudian style invariably has a tiled roof of white coral. A series of ridges on the roof catch ever rain water falls and conduct it into barrels on the ground level. All houses on the island built this way, and this is how Bermuda gets its drinking water.

Musical Prodigy

A juvenile organist, named Gulyas has become church organist at Halas, Hungary, at the age of nine. He plays at three every Sunday. Sanyi showed musical aptitude before he was four, and was a proficient player at the age of six.

Quick, Safe
For Eyes Irritated
By Exposure
To Sun, Wind
and Dust

MURINE
FOR YOUR
EYES

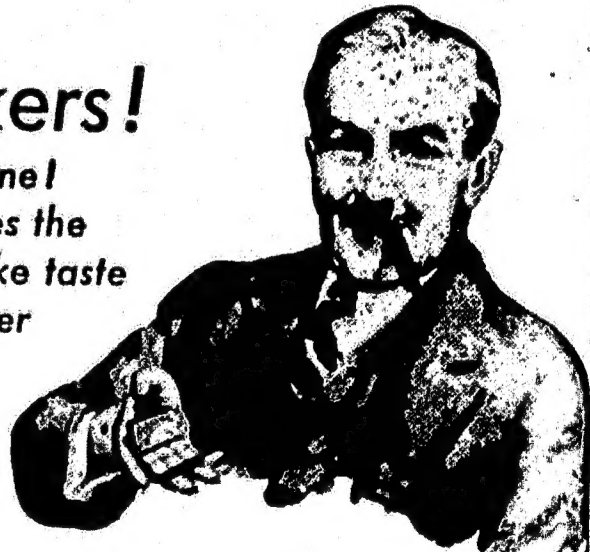
SUCH IS LIFE

By Charles Sughros

Natural Mistake

Smokers!

Try one!
It makes the
next smoke taste
better



CONSTANT SMOKER

Most men that smoke a lot have what we call "fuzzy tongues" and don't know it! Smoking stops the flow of saliva in the mouth and you get too much acid in your system. Makes you feel sluggish and lousy. The best way to lick the acids and still keep smoking is by taking Milnesia wafers twice a day. Your mouth will always feel clean and fresh and you always have your usual pep.

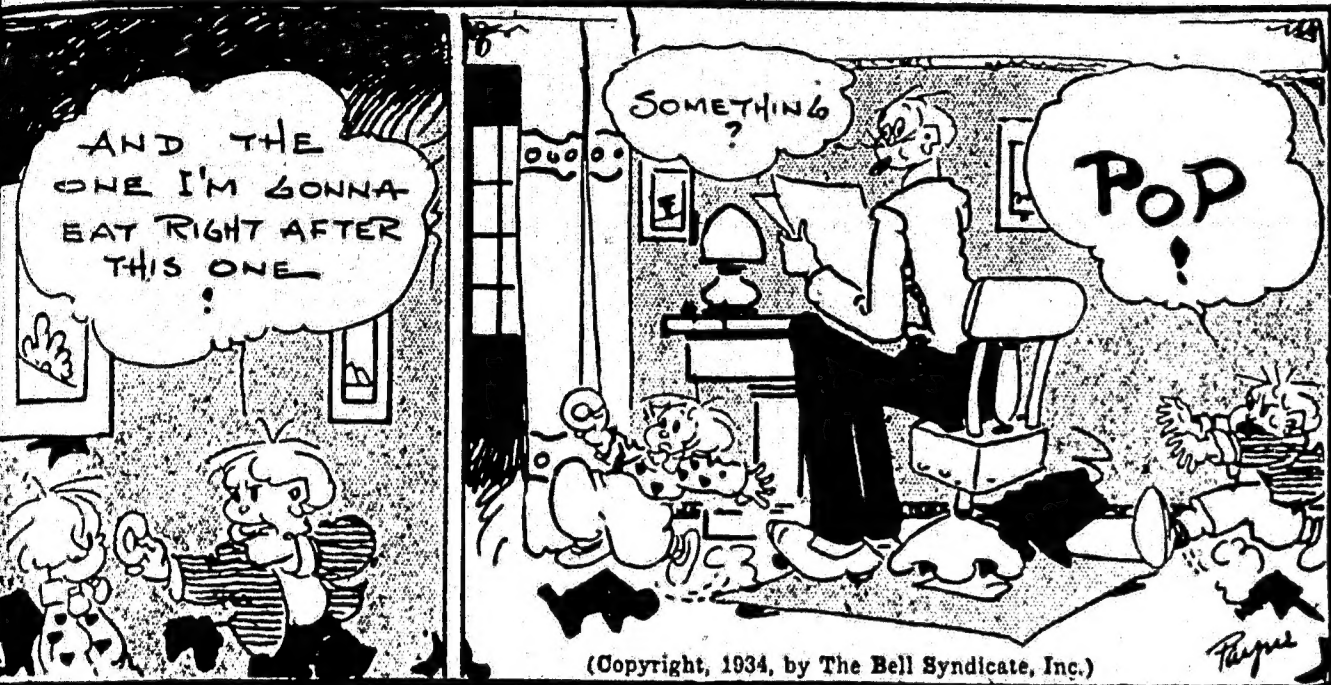
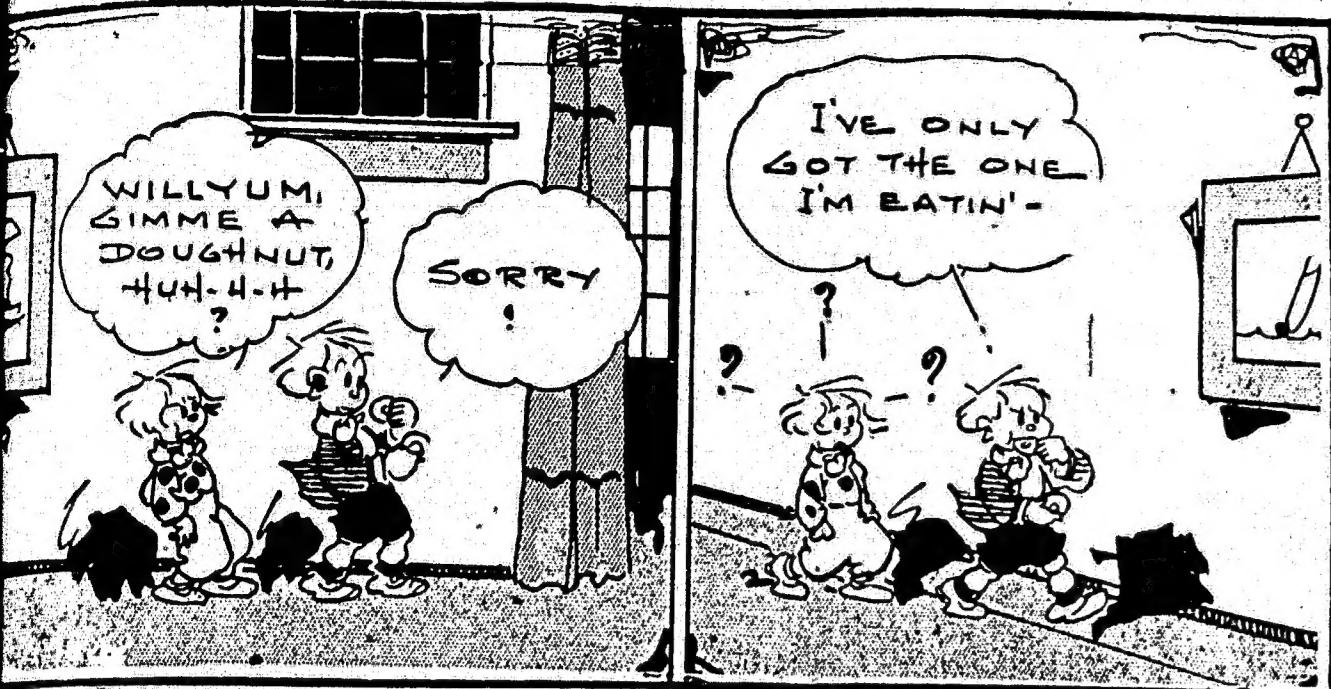
MILNESIA Wafers neutralize the excess acids that cause indigestion, heartburn and sick headaches. Each Wafer is a full adult dose, children—one-quarter to one-half. Pleasant to take. Recommended by thousands of physicians—At All Good Druggists.

Economical, too!
Each Milnesia pack
contains more
Magnesium Hydroxide
than all other
liquid forms.

MILNESIA
The Original
WAFERS
MILK OF MAGNESIA WAFERS

MATTER POP

By C. M. PAYNE



SUCH IS LIFE
By Charles Sughrue
Natural Mistake



Along the Concrete



Beginning of a War
Golfer (to wife)—If you don't stop laughing while I am playing, you will drive me clean out of my mind.
Wife—That wouldn't be a drive, it would only be a short putt!

Cowboy Art
"Did you make a success of being a cowboy?"
"Only partial," answered Cactus Joe. "I can punch cattle all right. But I never got saddle style enough to break into the movies."

Cause for Action
Judge—What are your grounds for wanting a divorce?
Mose Jackson—Judge, dat woman o' mine jes plain ignores me an' if dey is anything Ah hates is ignorance.

A Real Pal
"I'll say this for Parks: he's not the kind to stay quiet while his friends are being criticized."
"No, sir—he joins right in."

AMAZE A MINUTE
SCIENTIFACTS ~ BY ARNOLD



Events in the Lives of Little Men



Judging From the Sample
"My poor husband was a wonderful artist," sighed the landlady, as she hacked at the pie crust. "He always found inspiration in my cooking."
"A sculptor, I presume," said the gloomy boarder.

After the Blow
Two farmers met the day following a cyclone. "How's yer new barn coming on?" asked one.
"Oh, all right as far as I know," was the reply. "I jus' heard this mornin' hit was over in Cobb county."

A Real Feed
Johnny, age six, had been the guest of honor at a party the day before and one of his little friends was regarding him enviously.
"How was it?" he asked. "Did you have a good time?"
"Did I?" was the emphatic answer. "I ain't hungry yet!"

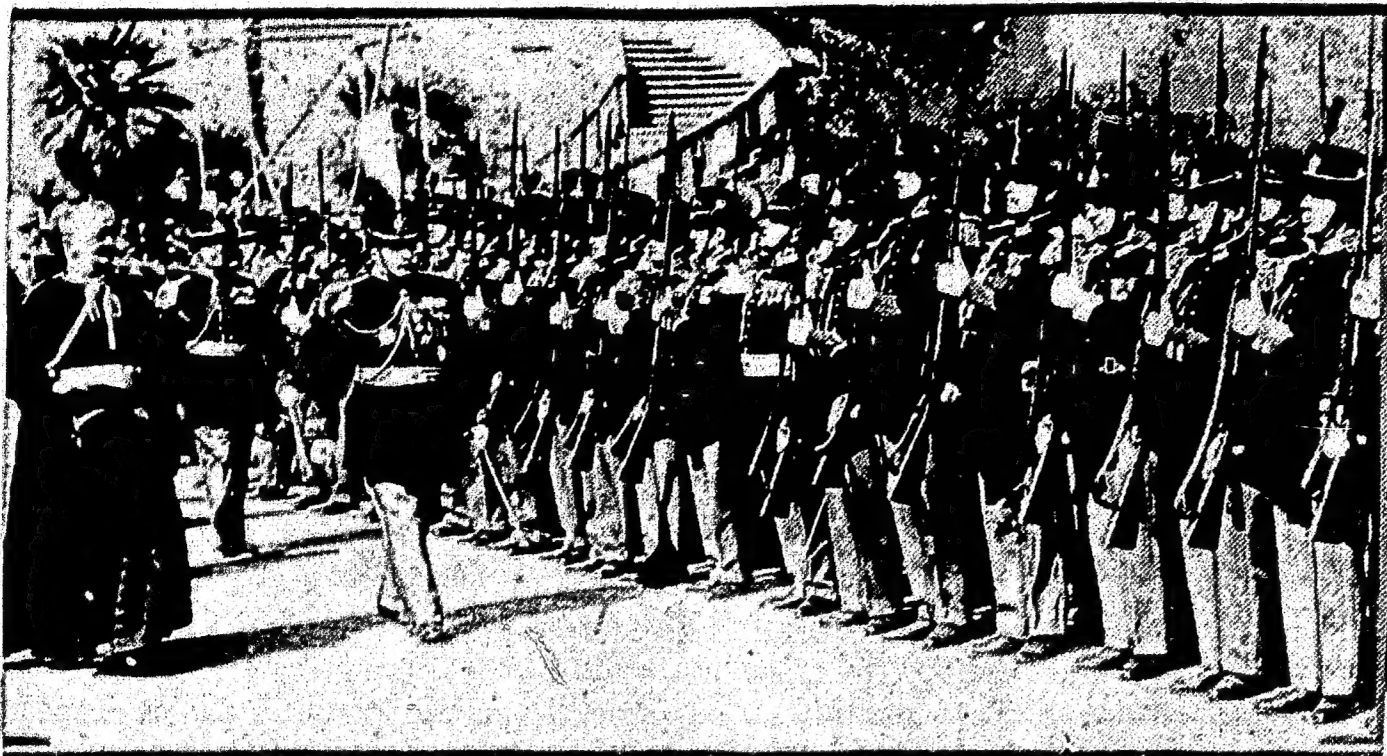
A Sure Sign
Johnny—We're going to move soon.
Tommy—How do you know?
Johnny—I broke one of our windows and muvver never said a word.



ones in your home.

hall Monday evening. She is re-employment for treasure than to at two o'clock. If stormy the ser-ported as making a good recovery. help make that community better." view will be held in the church.

Vatican Officials Review Palatine Guard



A picturesque sight in Vatican City recently, as Mgr. Ottaviani, superintendent of the armed forces of the Vatican, and Colonel Wullemenet, commanding the guard, reviewed the members of the Pontifical Palatine guard.

Trying Out Real Warfare at Fort McPherson



This photograph shows a bit of exciting action in the mimic war staged at Fort McPherson on the outskirts of Atlanta, Ga. Two pursuit and observation planes may be seen as they dived at full speed to strike troops on the ground. The latter, members of the regular Twenty-second Infantry, fought back with rifles and machine guns. The planes were flown by the reserve officers under the command of Major Wiley R. Wright, and the infantry was under command of Col. F. S. Chalmers.

Fine Gift Awaits the President



Intended as a gift to President Roosevelt on the occasion of his projected visit to the San Diego exposition, this pigeon-blood ruby cloisonne vase, valued at \$1,000, has been received and placed in the custody of the House of Japan in the exposition's House of Pacific Relations. The vase, a gift from the Japanese of southern California, is 23 inches high and required a year to manufacture. Miss Misao Kawamura is shown with it.

Bounty Sails Again



Here under the sail of Catalina Island, is the famous ship Bounty, once again afloat. The vessel was built especially for use in the filming of Charles Nordhoff's "Mutiny on the Bounty."

Canada's Highest Peak

The highest peak in the Canadian Rockies is Mt. Robson. Towering 12,072 feet above sea level, this "monarch of the Rockies" has been known by name since 1863, but who named it and when, and whom it commemorates are questions that have not been answered.

Modern Betsy Ross Makes a Flag



Miss Betsy Ross, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. William E. Ross, works on an American flag for the colonial village which is being built at Upper Lake Mohawk, N. J.

Europe's Most Beautiful Crowned



Miss Alieta Navarro, twenty-one-year-old brunette who had previously received the title of "Miss Spain," and who was then selected as the most beautiful girl in all Europe, shown being crowned by Miss Lynn, one of the members of the International Jury that made the selection at Torquay, England.

British Have Twin Machine Guns



Here they are—Great Britain's spectacular new twin machine guns that are fired by a single gunner. The picture above was taken aboard H. M. S. Eagle.